

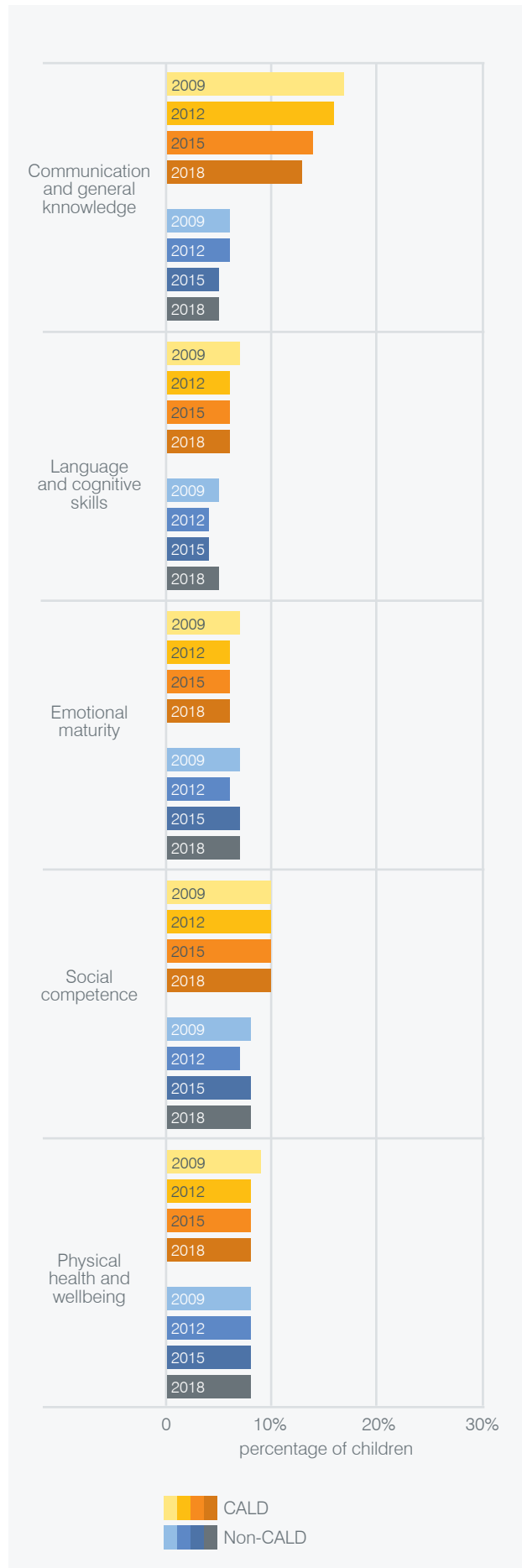
# Stronger starts, brighter futures:

Exploring trends in the early development of children  
from culturally and linguistically diverse  
backgrounds in Australia

## Appendices

# Appendix 1 – Additional Tables and Figures: NSW

**Figure 12:**  
Developmental vulnerability on each AEDC  
domain for CALD and non-CALD children  
over time in NSW



**Table 24:**  
**Preschool attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW<sup>1</sup>**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	12,097 (58.4)	50,009 (75.8)
Did not attend	4,097 (19.8)	6,982 (10.6)
Don't know	4,524 (21.8)	9,025 (13.7)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	13,052 (55.1)	51,235 (72.6)
Did not attend	3,280 (13.8)	5,207 (7.4)
Don't know	7,358 (31.1)	14,104 (20.0)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	17,929 (67.4)	56,884 (82.0)
Did not attend	4,823 (18.1)	6,869 (9.9)
Don't know	3,854 (14.5)	5,595 (8.1)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	22,944 (75.1)	58,587 (87.1)
Did not attend	4,323 (14.2)	4,913 (7.3)
Don't know	3,278 (10.7)	3,742 (5.6)

<sup>1</sup> ECEC attendance information in NSW was missing for 261 (0.4%) non-CALD and 175 (0.8%) CALD children in 2009; 192 (0.3%) non-CALD and 144 (0.6%) CALD children in 2012; 119 (0.2%) non-CALD and 83 (0.3%) CALD children in 2015; and 144 (0.2%) non-CALD and 89 (0.3%) CALD children in 2018.

**Table 25.**  
**Day-care attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	7,631 (36.8)	23,265 (35.2)
Did not attend	11,422 (55.1)	39,161 (59.3)
Don't know	1,665 (8.0)	3,590 (5.4)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	8,203 (34.6)	24,346 (34.5)
Did not attend	9,835 (41.5)	31,356 (44.4)
Don't know	5,652 (23.9)	14,844 (21.0)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	8,662 (32.6)	24,248 (35.0)
Did not attend	9,035 (34.0)	25,732 (37.1)
Don't know	8,909 (33.5)	19,368 (27.9)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	13,611 (44.6)	31,537 (46.9)
Did not attend	7,737 (25.3)	17,797 (26.5)
Don't know	9,197 (30.1)	17,908 (26.6)

**Table 26.**  
**Playgroup attendance<sup>2</sup> among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	1,571 (6.6)	8,912 (12.6)
Did not attend	8,056 (34.0)	19,373 (27.5)
Don't know	14,063 (59.4)	42,261 (59.9)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	1,757 (6.6)	7,561 (10.9)
Did not attend	8,796 (33.1)	20,282 (29.2)
Don't know	16,053 (60.3)	41,505 (59.9)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	2,066 (6.8)	7,308 (10.9)
Did not attend	8,391 (27.5)	17,167 (25.5)
Don't know	20,088 (65.8)	42,767 (63.6)

<sup>2</sup> Information regarding playgroup attendance was not collected in the 2009 AEDC cycle.

# Appendix 1 – NSW

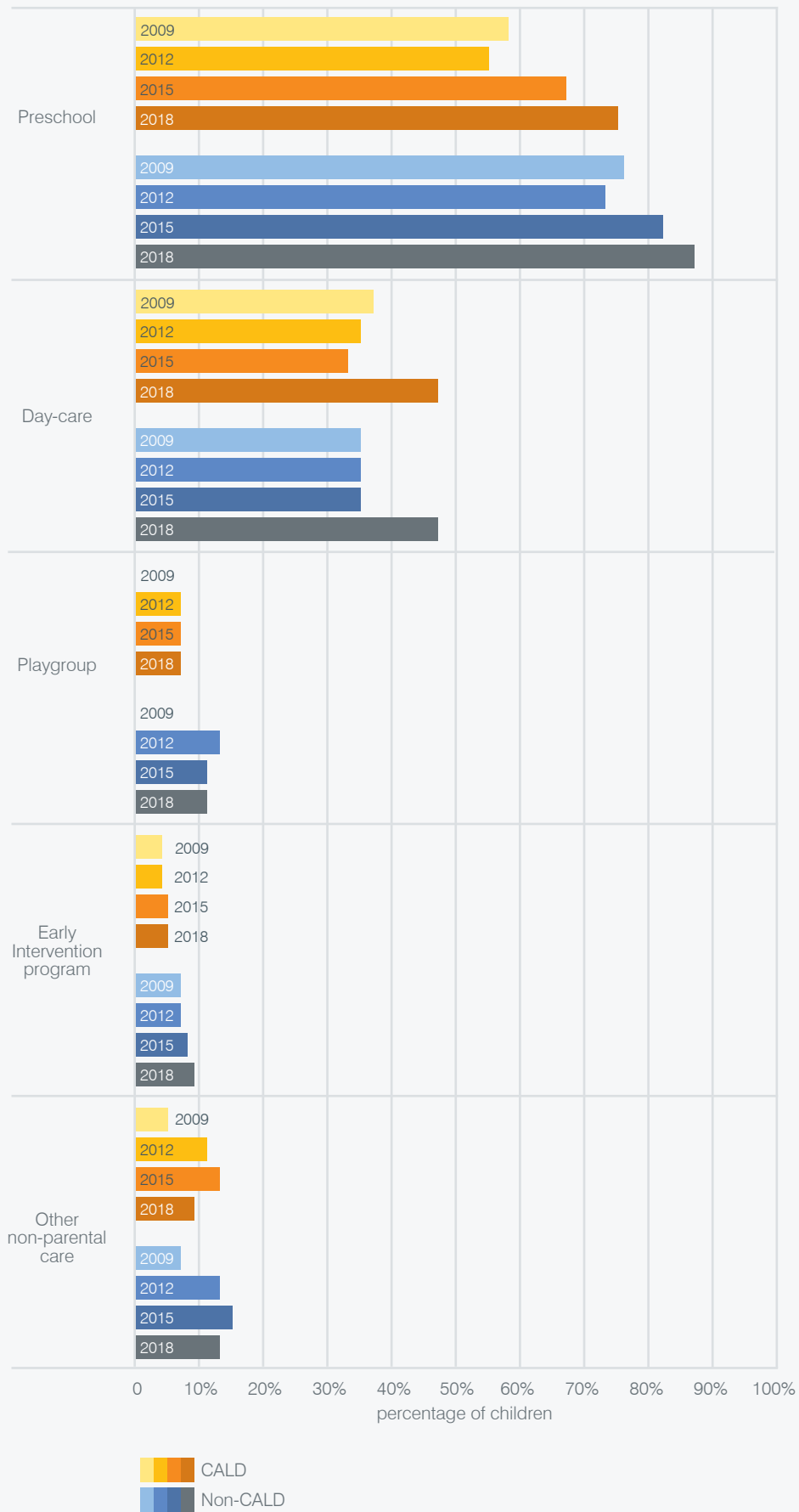
**Table 27.**  
Early intervention attendance among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	868 (4.2)	4,536 (6.9)
Did not attend	17,958 (86.7)	57,138 (86.6)
Don't know	1,892 (9.1)	4,342 (6.6)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	880 (3.7)	5,063 (7.2)
Did not attend	18,677 (78.8)	57,088 (80.9)
Don't know	4,133 (17.4)	8,395 (11.9)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	1,239 (4.7)	5,790 (8.3)
Did not attend	21,037 (79.1)	57,512 (82.9)
Don't know	4,330 (16.3)	6,046 (8.7)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	1,443 (4.7)	6,043 (9.0)
Did not attend	21,457 (70.2)	50,291 (74.8)
Don't know	7,645 (25.0)	10,908 (16.2)

**Table 28.**  
Other non-parental care among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	1,118 (5.4)	4,738 (7.1)
Did not attend	19,174 (91.8)	59,486 (89.8)
Don't know	601 (2.9)	2,053 (3.1)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	2,687 (11.3)	9,045 (12.8)
Did not attend	12,386 (52.0)	37,994 (53.7)
Don't know	8,761 (36.8)	23,699 (33.5)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	3,366 (12.6)	10,276 (14.8)
Did not attend	13,043 (48.9)	36,222 (52.1)
Don't know	10,280 (38.5)	22,969 (33.1)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	2,801 (9.1)	8,576 (12.7)
Did not attend	13,957 (45.6)	31,061 (46.1)
Don't know	13,876 (45.3)	27,749 (41.2)

**Figure 13.**  
**ECEC attendance among CALD**  
**and non-CALD children over time in NSW**

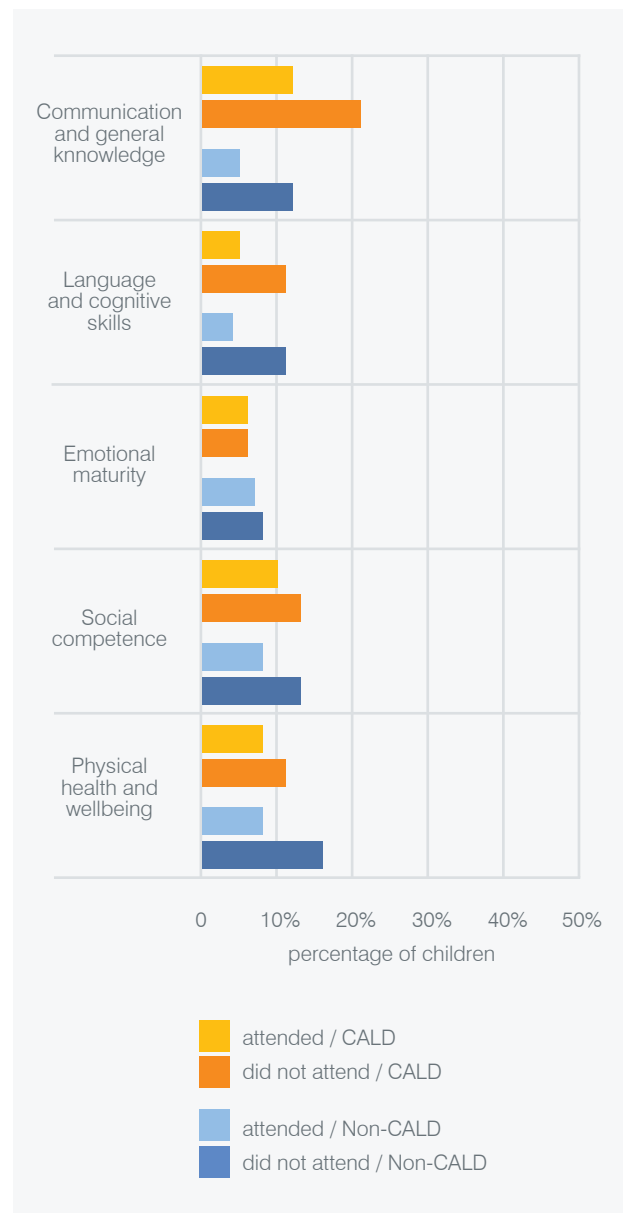


# Appendix 1 – NSW

**Table 29.**  
Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW 2018

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Physical Health and Wellbeing</b>		
Attended	1,862 (7.8)	4,631 (8.0)
Did not attend	488 (11.2)	708 (15.6)
Don't know	123 (8.5)	166 (13.3)
<b>Social Competence</b>		
Attended	2,282 (9.6)	4,782 (8.2)
Did not attend	560 (12.9)	575 (12.6)
Don't know	201 (13.9)	168 (13.5)
<b>Emotional Maturity</b>		
Attended	1,408 (6.0)	4,071 (7.0)
Did not attend	271 (6.3)	372 (8.2)
Don't know	86 (6.0)	98 (8.0)
<b>Language and Cognitive Skills</b>		
Attended	1,195 (5.0)	2,486 (4.3)
Did not attend	472 (10.9)	511 (11.3)
Don't know	117 (8.1)	103 (8.3)
<b>Communication and General Knowledge</b>		
Attended	2,755 (11.6)	2,847 (4.9)
Did not attend	906 (20.9)	555 (12.2)
Don't know	267 (18.4)	118 (9.5)

**Figure 14.**  
Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW 2018



# Appendix 1 – NSW

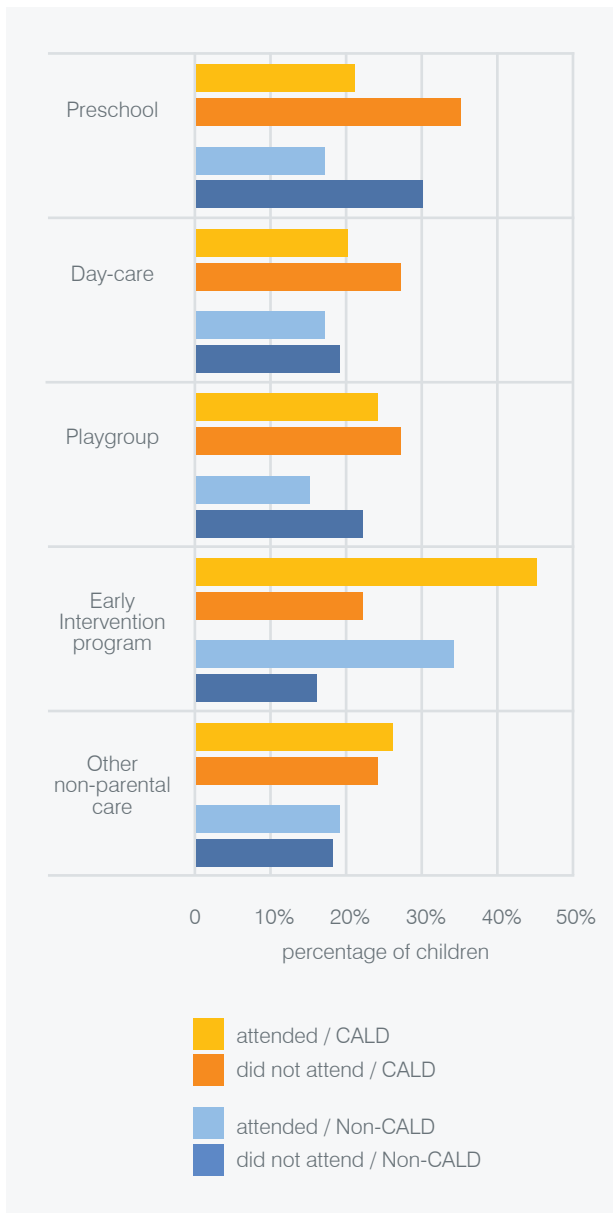
**Table 30.**  
**Developmental vulnerability by different types of ECEC attendance**  
**among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW 2018**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Preschool</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	4,585 (20.8)	9,320 (16.8)
Did not attend	1,457 (34.8)	1,418 (30.4)
Don't know	889 (27.9)	914 (25.6)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	2,097 (9.5)	4,495 (8.1)
Did not attend	779 (18.6)	766 (16.4)
Don't know	415 (13.0)	449 (12.5)
<b>Day-care</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	2,670 (20.4)	5,138 (17.1)
Did not attend	2,025 (27.2)	3,185 (18.9)
Don't know	2,236 (25.2)	3,329 (19.6)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	1,227 (9.3)	2,492 (8.3)
Did not attend	997 (13.4)	1,595 (9.5)
Don't know	1,067 (12.0)	1,623 (9.5)
<b>Playgroup</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	465 (23.6)	1,039 (15.0)
Did not attend	2,212 (27.4)	3,576 (22.1)
Don't know	4,254 (21.9)	7,037 (17.3)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	218 (11.1)	485 (7.0)
Did not attend	1,104 (13.7)	1,900 (11.7)
Don't know	1,969 (10.1)	3,325 (8.1)

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Early Intervention Program</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	442 (44.6)	1,455 (34.2)
Did not attend	4,616 (21.9)	7,969 (16.2)
Don't know	1,873 (25.5)	2,228 (21.6)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	279 (28.2)	843 (19.8)
Did not attend	2,134 (10.1)	3,790 (7.7)
Don't know	878 (11.9)	1,077 (10.4)
<b>Other non-parental care</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Did not attend	3,170 (23.7)	5,256 (17.9)
Don't know	3,070 (22.9)	4,833 (18.3)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	343 (12.9)	798 (9.9)
Did not attend	1,502 (11.2)	2,575 (8.8)
Don't know	1,446 (10.7)	2,337 (8.8)

# Appendix 1 – NSW

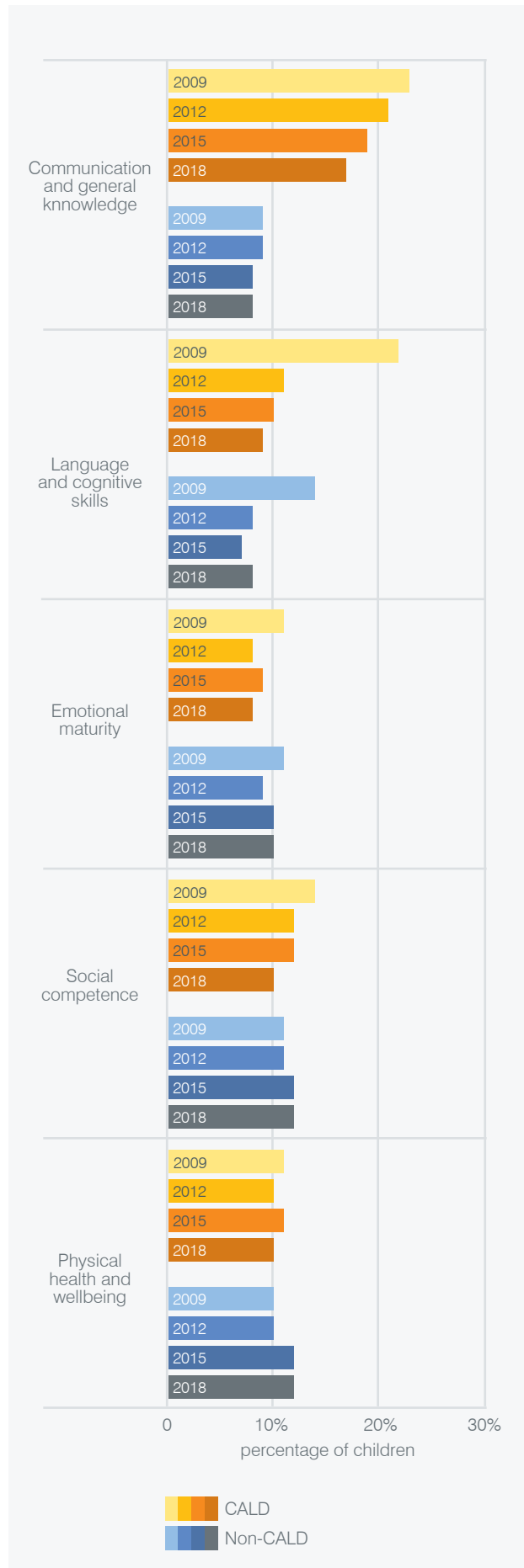
**Figure 15.**  
**Developmentally vulnerable on one or more domains by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW 2018**





# Appendix 2 – Additional Tables and Figures: QLD

**Figure 16.**  
Developmental vulnerability on each AEDC  
domain for CALD and non-CALD children  
over time in QLD



## Appendix 2 – QLD

**Table 31.**  
Preschool attendance among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in QLD<sup>3</sup>

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	2,434 (48.3)	29,171 (58.5)
Did not attend	1,171 (23.2)	8,473 (17.0)
Don't know	1,435 (28.5)	12,236 (24.5)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	2,275 (39.5)	28,006 (50.4)
Did not attend	1,288 (22.4)	8,725 (15.7)
Don't know	2,196 (38.1)	18,807 (33.9)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	4,230 (58.3)	41,173 (71.4)
Did not attend	1,298 (17.9)	7,513 (13.0)
Don't know	1,730 (23.8)	8,981 (15.6)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	6,310 (66.8)	42,364 (76.9)
Did not attend	1,522 (16.1)	5,940 (10.8)
Don't know	1,616 (17.1)	6,768 (12.3)

<sup>3</sup> ECEC attendance information in QLD was missing for 427 (0.8%) non-CALD and 101 (2.0%) CALD children in 2009; 247 (0.4%) non-CALD and 49 (0.8%) CALD children in 2012; 234 (0.4%) non-CALD and 41 (0.6%) CALD children in 2015; and 147 (0.3%) non-CALD and 33 (0.3%) CALD children in 2018.

**Table 32.**  
Day-care attendance among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	2,248 (44.6)	24,912 (49.9)
Did not attend	1,908 (37.9)	18,610 (37.3)
Don't know	884 (17.5)	6,358 (12.7)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	2,471 (42.9)	27,991 (50.4)
Did not attend	1,825 (31.7)	15,791 (28.4)
Don't know	1,463 (25.4)	11,756 (21.2)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	2,299 (31.7)	21,506 (37.3)
Did not attend	2,197 (30.3)	17,812 (30.9)
Don't know	2,762 (38.1)	18,349 (31.8)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	3,468 (36.7)	23,947 (43.5)
Did not attend	2,859 (30.3)	16,137 (29.3)
Don't know	3,121 (33.0)	14,988 (27.2)

**Table 33.**  
Playgroup attendance<sup>4</sup> among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	660 (11.5)	9,297 (16.7)
Did not attend	2,339 (40.6)	18,961 (34.1)
Don't know	2,760 (47.9)	27,280 (49.1)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	750 (10.3)	7,966 (13.8)
Did not attend	2,496 (34.4)	17,757 (30.8)
Don't know	4,012 (55.3)	31,944 (55.4)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	1,413 (15.0)	9,193 (16.7)
Did not attend	3,461 (36.6)	18,737 (34.0)
Don't know	4,574 (48.4)	27,142 (49.3)

<sup>4</sup> Information regarding playgroup attendance was not collected in the 2009 AEDC cycle.

## Appendix 2 – QLD

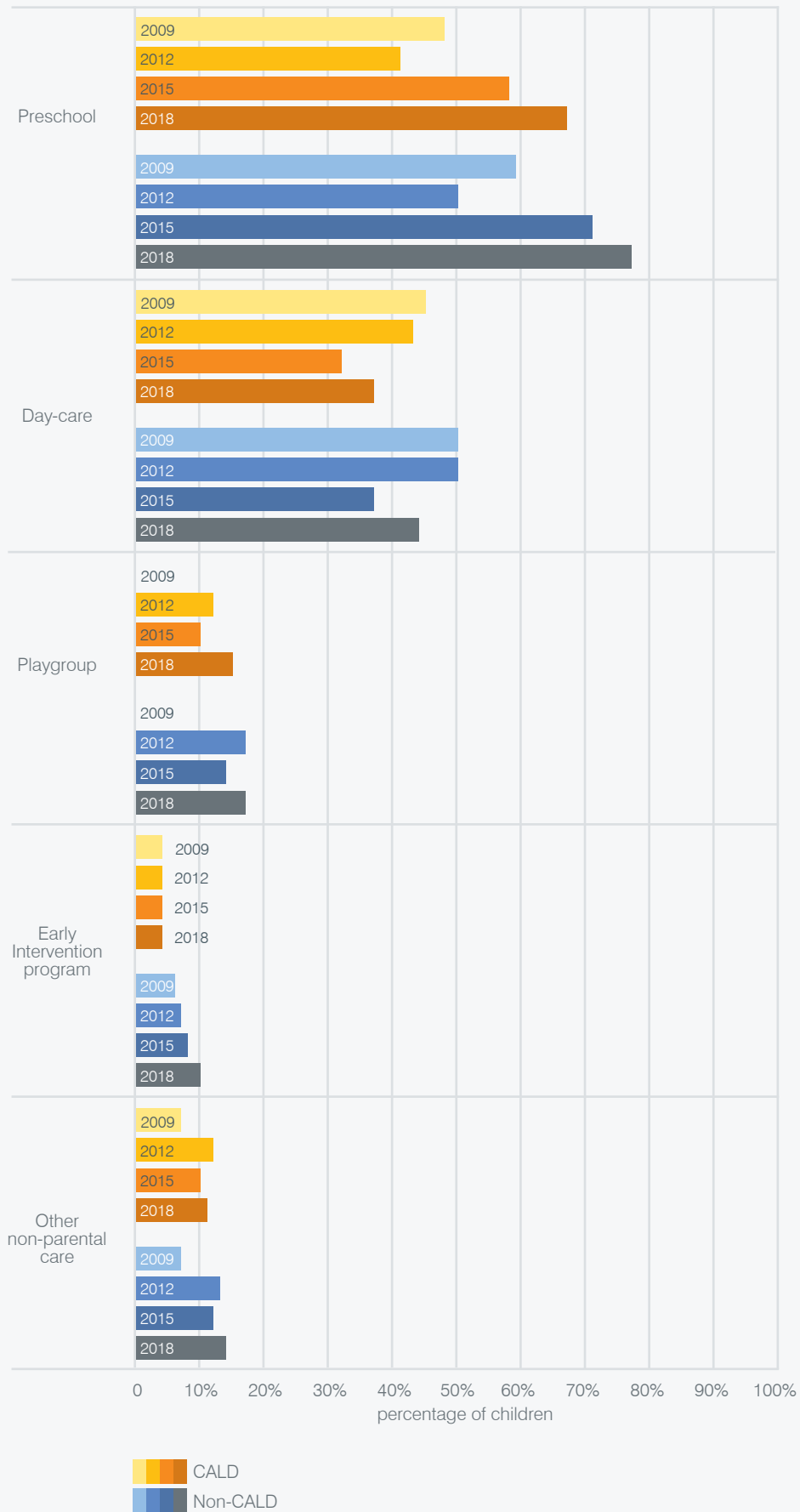
**Table 34.**  
Early intervention attendance among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	198 (3.9)	3,009 (6.0)
Did not attend	4,317 (85.7)	43,680 (87.6)
Don't know	525 (10.4)	3,191 (6.4)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	206 (3.6)	3,840 (6.9)
Did not attend	4,818 (83.7)	45,968 (82.8)
Don't know	735 (12.8)	5,730 (10.3)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	294 (4.1)	4,358 (7.6)
Did not attend	5,814 (80.1)	47,184 (81.8)
Don't know	1,150 (15.8)	6,125 (10.6)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	410 (4.3)	5,220 (9.5)
Did not attend	7,502 (79.4)	43,091 (78.2)
Don't know	1,536 (16.3)	6,761 (12.3)

**Table 35.**  
Other non-parental care among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	337 (6.6)	3,284 (6.5)
Did not attend	4,469 (86.9)	45,026 (89.5)
Don't know	335 (6.5)	1,997 (4.0)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	712 (12.3)	7,425 (13.3)
Did not attend	3,327 (57.3)	32,916 (59.0)
Don't know	1,769 (30.5)	15,444 (27.7)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	717 (9.8)	7,192 (12.4)
Did not attend	3,676 (50.4)	30,538 (52.7)
Don't know	2,906 (39.8)	20,171 (34.8)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	1,069 (11.3)	7,641 (13.8)
Did not attend	4,911 (51.8)	29,310 (53.1)
Don't know	3,501 (36.9)	18,268 (33.1)

**Figure 17.**  
**ECEC attendance among CALD**  
**and non-CALD children over time in QLD**

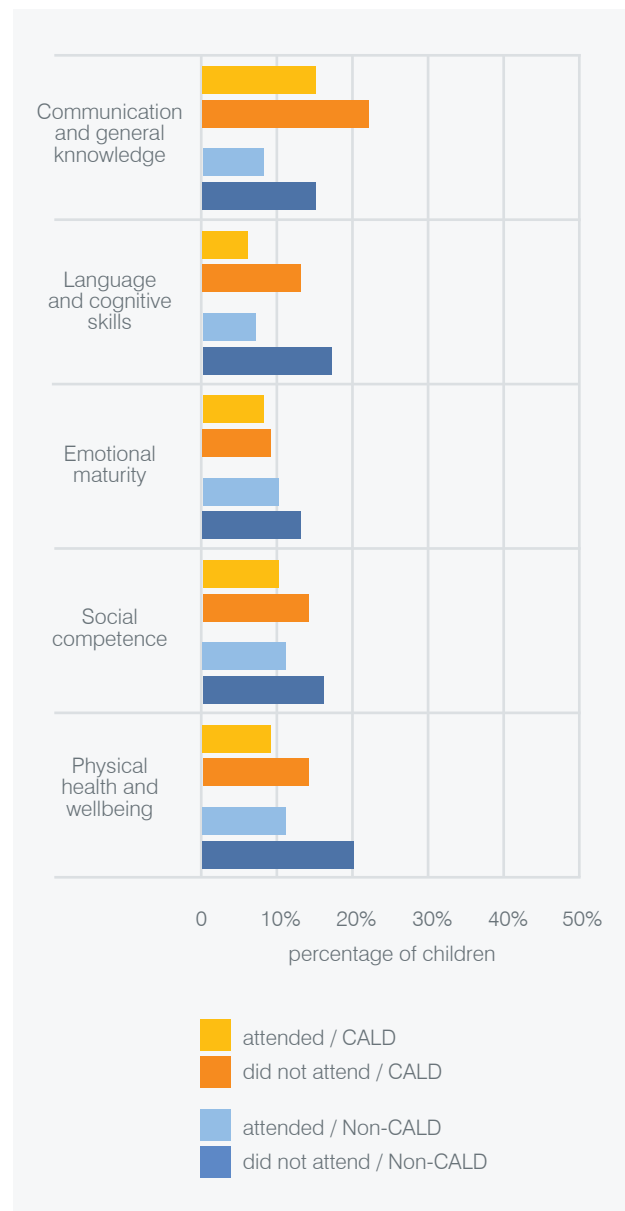


# Appendix 2 – QLD

**Table 36.**  
Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD 2018

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Physical Health and Wellbeing</b>		
Attended	641 (9.3)	5,053 (11.4)
Did not attend	231 (13.4)	1,233 (19.5)
Don't know	56 (9.4)	367 (16.8)
<b>Social Competence</b>		
Attended	684 (9.9)	4,951 (11.2)
Did not attend	237 (13.7)	1,037 (16.4)
Don't know	69 (11.6)	410 (18.8)
<b>Emotional Maturity</b>		
Attended	552 (8.1)	4,597 (10.4)
Did not attend	160 (9.4)	807 (12.8)
Don't know	49 (8.4)	283 (13.1)
<b>Language and Cognitive Skills</b>		
Attended	415 (6.0)	2,901 (6.6)
Did not attend	215 (12.5)	1,057 (16.7)
Don't know	58 (9.7)	301 (13.8)
<b>Communication and General Knowledge</b>		
Attended	1,003 (14.6)	3,393 (7.7)
Did not attend	435 (25.2)	971 (15.4)
Don't know	134 (22.4)	312 (14.3)

**Figure 18.**  
Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD 2018



## Appendix 2 – QLD

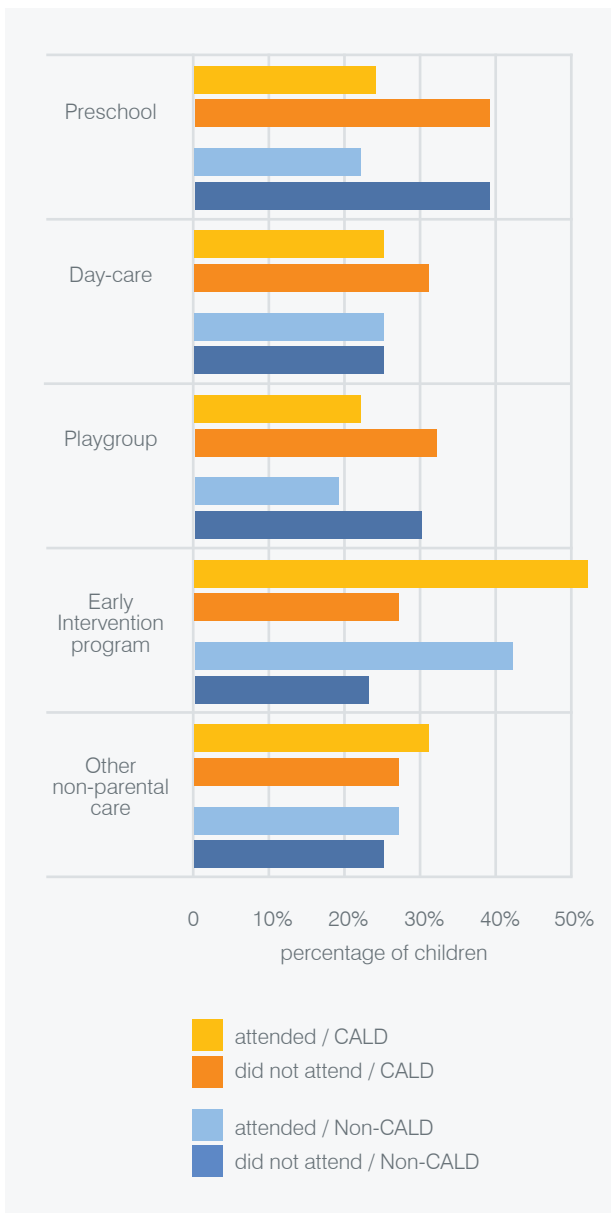
**Table 37.**  
**Developmental vulnerability by different types of ECEC attendance**  
**among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD 2018**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Preschool</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	1,450 (23.7)	9,055 (22.4)
Did not attend	578 (39.3)	2,215 (39.3)
Don't know	525 (33.3)	2,131 (32.9)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	677 (11.0)	4,724 (11.7)
Did not attend	327 (22.2)	1,371 (24.3)
Don't know	244 (15.5)	1,233 (19.0)
<b>Day-care</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	827 (24.5)	5,738 (25.0)
Did not attend	850 (30.8)	3,790 (24.8)
Don't know	876 (29.0)	3,873 (27.2)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	372 (11.0)	3,076 (13.4)
Did not attend	463 (16.7)	2,117 (13.9)
Don't know	413 (13.6)	2,135 (14.9)
<b>Playgroup</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	301 (22.0)	1,636 (18.7)
Did not attend	1,082 (32.2)	5,406 (30.3)
Don't know	1,170 (26.4)	6,359 (24.5)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	155 (11.3)	802 (9.2)
Did not attend	565 (16.8)	3,108 (17.4)
Don't know	528 (11.9)	3,418 (13.2)

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Early Intervention Program</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	138 (51.9)	1,572 (42.0)
Did not attend	1,962 (26.5)	9,795 (23.1)
Don't know	453 (30.4)	2,034 (31.9)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	92 (34.5)	947 (25.3)
Did not attend	943 (12.7)	5,222 (12.3)
Don't know	213 (14.2)	1,159 (18.1)
<b>Other non-parental care</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	319 (30.8)	1,943 (26.9)
Did not attend	1,295 (27.4)	6,870 (24.7)
Don't know	939 (27.6)	4,588 (26.3)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	165 (15.9)	1,095 (15.2)
Did not attend	649 (13.7)	3,714 (13.3)
Don't know	434 (12.7)	2,519 (14.4)

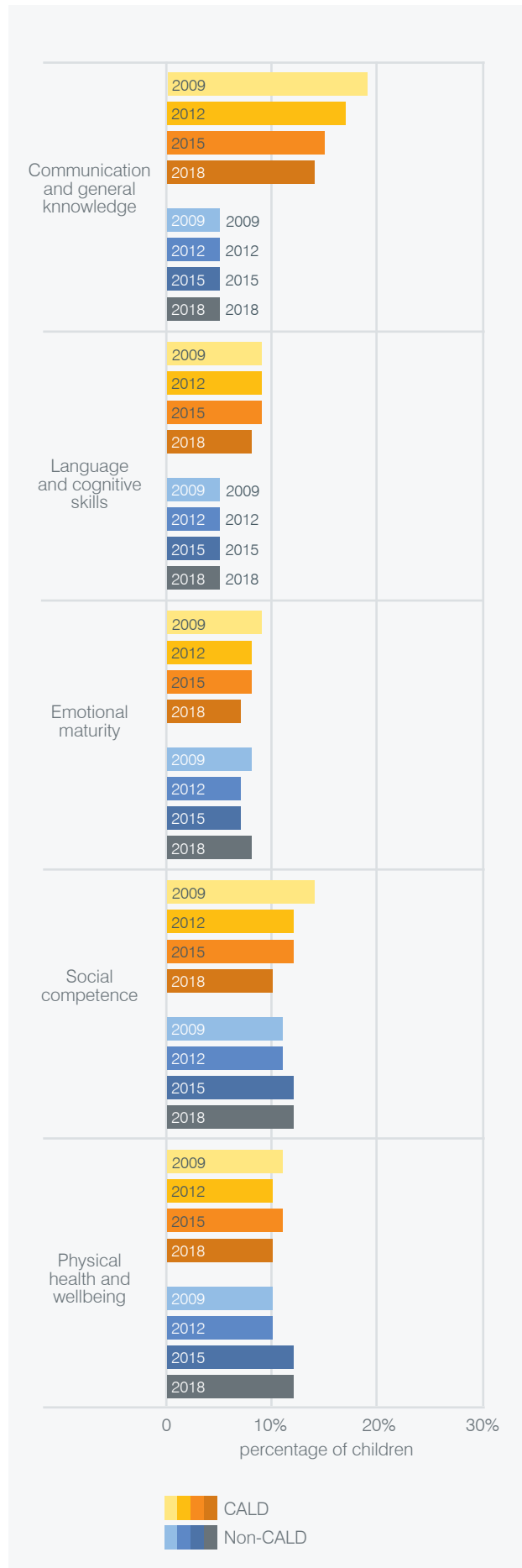
## Appendix 2 – QLD

**Figure 19.**  
**Developmentally vulnerable on one or more domains by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD 2018**



# Appendix 3 – Additional Tables and Figures: VIC

**Figure 20.**  
Developmental vulnerability on each  
AEDC domain for CALD and non-CALD children  
over time in VIC





# Appendix 3 – VIC

**Table 38.**  
**Preschool attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC<sup>5</sup>**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	9,147 (77.4)	43,325 (88.4)
Did not attend	1,266 (10.7)	2,872 (5.9)
Don't know	1,408 (11.9)	2,802 (5.7)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	11,219 (78.9)	48,612 (90.8)
Did not attend	735 (5.2)	1,197 (2.2)
Don't know	2,262 (15.9)	3,719 (6.9)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	13,567 (81.4)	50,490 (91.9)
Did not attend	1,028 (6.2)	1,729 (3.1)
Don't know	2,065 (12.4)	2,708 (4.9)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	16,585 (80.7)	50,979 (91.8)
Did not attend	1,032 (5.0)	1,495 (2.7)
Don't know	2,928 (14.3)	3,031 (5.5)

5 ECEC attendance information in VIC was missing for 208 (0.4%) non-CALD and 158 (1.3%) CALD children in 2009; 122 (0.2%) non-CALD and 65 (0.5%) CALD children in 2012; 74 (0.1%) non-CALD and 76 (0.5%) CALD children in 2015; and 87 (0.2%) non-CALD and 108 (0.5%) CALD children in 2018.

**Table 39.**  
**Day-care attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	2,392 (20.2)	9,896 (20.2)
Did not attend	8,375 (70.8)	37,335 (76.2)
Don't know	1,054 (8.9)	1,768 (3.6)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	2,225 (15.7)	9,160 (17.1)
Did not attend	5,973 (42.0)	24,365 (45.5)
Don't know	6,018 (42.3)	20,003 (37.4)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	1,879 (11.3)	8,135 (14.8)
Did not attend	5,309 (31.9)	19,535 (35.6)
Don't know	9,472 (56.9)	27,257 (49.6)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	2,706 (13.2)	10,074 (18.1)
Did not attend	5,340 (26.0)	16,201 (29.2)
Don't know	12,499 (60.8)	29,230 (52.7)

**Table 40.**  
**Playgroup attendance<sup>6</sup> among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	1,266 (8.9)	9,264 (17.3)
Did not attend	3,578 (25.2)	9,982 (18.6)
Don't know	9,372 (65.9)	34,282 (64.0)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	1,366 (8.2)	8,622 (15.7)
Did not attend	3,382 (20.3)	7,674 (14.0)
Don't know	11,912 (71.5)	38,631 (70.3)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	1,474 (7.2)	6,930 (12.5)
Did not attend	3,585 (17.4)	7,435 (13.4)
Don't know	15,486 (75.4)	41,140 (74.1)

6 Information regarding playgroup attendance was not collected in the 2009 AEDC cycle.

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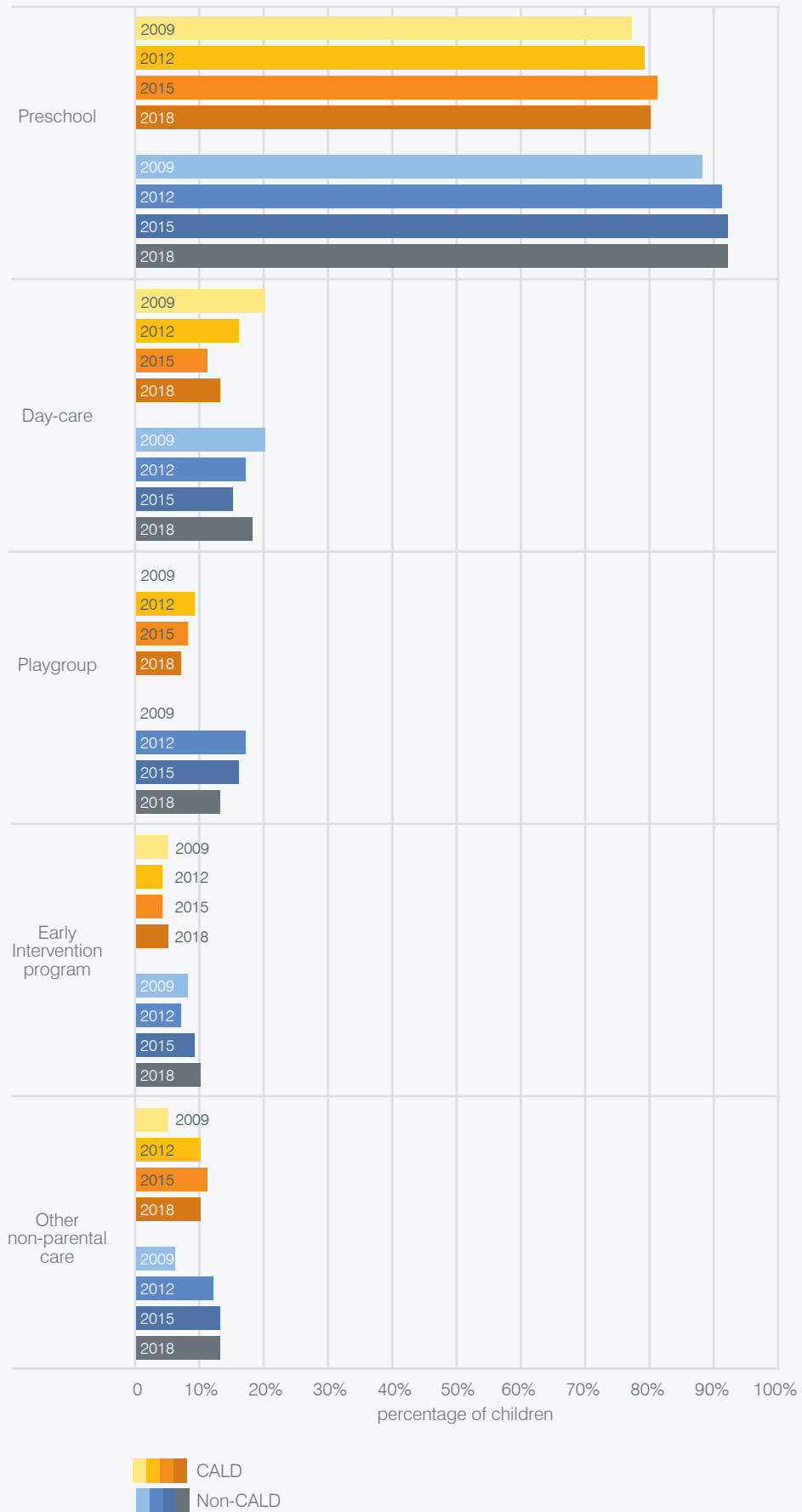
**Table 41.**  
Early intervention attendance among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	572 (4.8)	3,793 (7.7)
Did not attend	9,948 (84.2)	42,015 (85.7)
Don't know	1,301 (11.0)	3,191 (6.5)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	516 (3.6)	3,914 (7.3)
Did not attend	11,080 (77.9)	42,958 (80.3)
Don't know	2,620 (18.4)	6,656 (12.4)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	713 (4.3)	4,803 (8.7)
Did not attend	13,202 (79.2)	44,410 (80.9)
Don't know	2,745 (16.5)	5,714 (10.4)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	959 (4.7)	5,583 (10.1)
Did not attend	14,779 (71.9)	41,194 (74.2)
Don't know	4,807 (23.4)	8,728 (15.7)

**Table 42.**  
Other non-parental care among CALD  
and non-CALD children over time in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>2009</b>		
Attended	587 (4.9)	2,740 (5.6)
Did not attend	10,645 (88.9)	43,581 (88.6)
Don't know	747 (6.2)	2,886 (5.9)
<b>2012</b>		
Attended	1,466 (10.3)	6,450 (12.0)
Did not attend	6,220 (43.6)	25,406 (47.4)
Don't know	6,595 (46.2)	21,794 (40.6)
<b>2015</b>		
Attended	1,861 (11.1)	6,983 (12.7)
Did not attend	6,360 (38.0)	22,396 (40.7)
Don't know	8,515 (50.9)	25,622 (46.6)
<b>2018</b>		
Attended	2,130 (10.3)	7,128 (12.8)
Did not attend	6,725 (32.6)	19,667 (35.4)
Don't know	11,798 (57.1)	28,797 (51.8)

**Figure 21.**  
**ECEC attendance among CALD**  
**and non-CALD children over time in VIC**

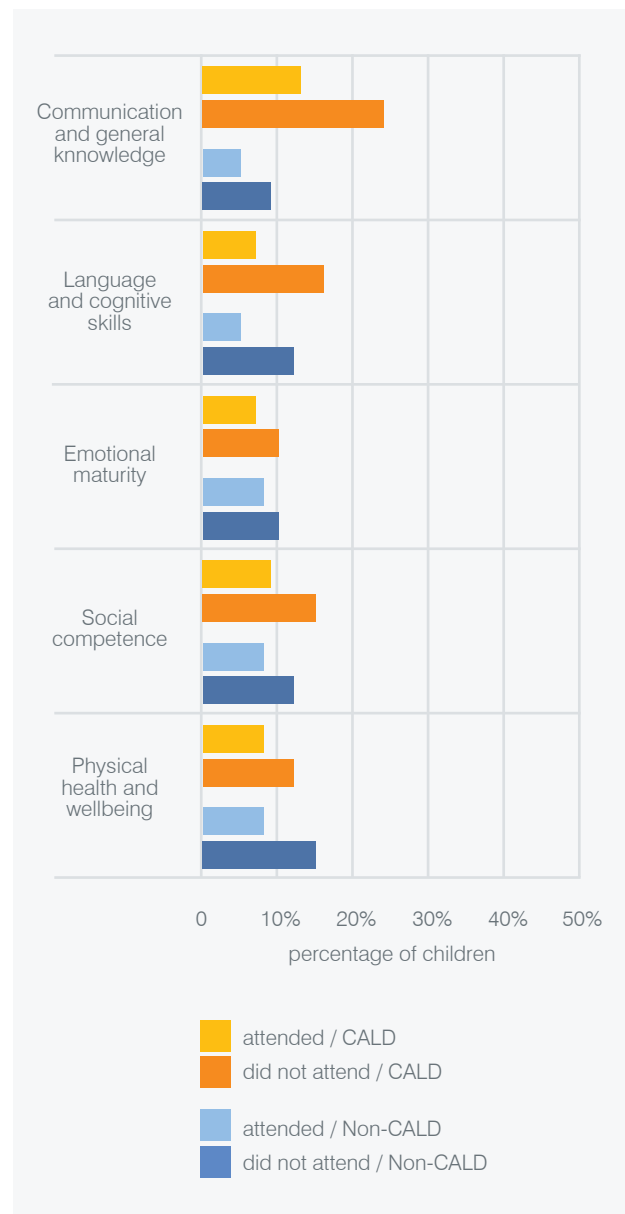


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**Table 43.**  
Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC 2018

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Physical Health and Wellbeing</b>		
Attended	1,294 (7.9)	3,748 (7.7)
Did not attend	257 (12.3)	336 (15.1)
Don't know	112 (9.5)	157 (13.1)
<b>Social Competence</b>		
Attended	1,527 (9.3)	3,909 (8.0)
Did not attend	310 (14.8)	261 (11.7)
Don't know	153 (12.9)	171 (14.3)
<b>Emotional Maturity</b>		
Attended	1,212 (7.4)	3,923 (8.1)
Did not attend	216 (10.4)	218 (9.9)
Don't know	92 (7.9)	130 (11.0)
<b>Language and Cognitive Skills</b>		
Attended	1,177 (7.2)	2,531 (5.2)
Did not attend	333 (15.9)	274 (12.3)
Don't know	151 (12.8)	142 (11.9)
<b>Communication and General Knowledge</b>		
Attended	2,074 (12.6)	2,184 (4.5)
Did not attend	508 (24.2)	205 (9.2)
Don't know	235 (19.9)	106 (8.9)

**Figure 22.**  
Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC 2018



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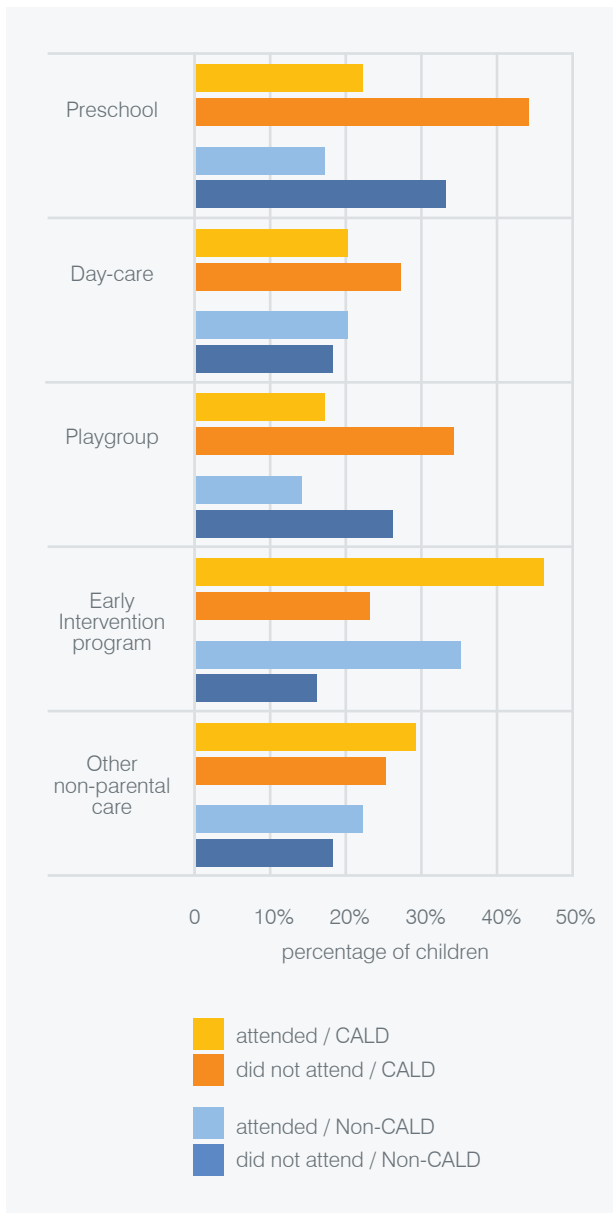
**Table 44.**  
**Developmental vulnerability by different types of ECEC attendance**  
**among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC 2018**

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Preschool</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	3,482 (22.0)	8,119 (17.0)
Did not attend	432 (44.4)	470 (33.2)
Don't know	936 (33.6)	793 (28.1)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	1,732 (10.9)	4,035 (8.4)
Did not attend	280 (28.6)	300 (21.2)
Don't know	468 (16.7)	416 (14.7)
<b>Day-care</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	529 (20.4)	1,926 (20.2)
Did not attend	1,370 (27.0)	2,669 (17.7)
Don't know	2,951 (24.7)	4,787 (17.4)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	298 (11.5)	1,016 (10.6)
Did not attend	759 (15.0)	1,361 (9.0)
Don't know	1,423 (11.9)	2,374 (8.6)
<b>Playgroup</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	242 (17.3)	902 (13.8)
Did not attend	1,138 (33.5)	1,803 (26.2)
Don't know	3,470 (23.4)	6,677 (17.3)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	127 (9.1)	419 (6.4)
Did not attend	673 (19.8)	1,042 (15.1)
Don't know	1680 (11.3)	3,290 (8.5)

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
<b>Early Intervention Program</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	265 (46.1)	1,276 (34.9)
Did not attend	3,308 (22.9)	6,296 (15.6)
Don't know	1,277 (28.1)	1,810 (22.5)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	154 (26.7)	729 (19.9)
Did not attend	1,711 (11.8)	3,078 (7.6)
Don't know	615 (13.4)	944 (11.7)
<b>Other non-parental care</b>		
<b>One or more domains</b>		
Attended	579 (28.8)	1,433 (22.0)
Did not attend	1,564 (24.9)	3,313 (18.1)
Don't know	2,707 (24.0)	4,636 (17.0)
<b>Two or more domains</b>		
Attended	332 (16.5)	785 (12.0)
Did not attend	858 (13.6)	1,680 (9.2)
Don't know	1,290 (11.4)	2,286 (8.4)

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**Figure 23.**  
**Developmentally vulnerable on one or more domains by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC 2018**





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