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Stronger starts, brighter futures II Appendices



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Appendix 1 – Additional Tables and Figures: NSW

Figure 15: Developmental vulnerability on each AEDC domain for CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW

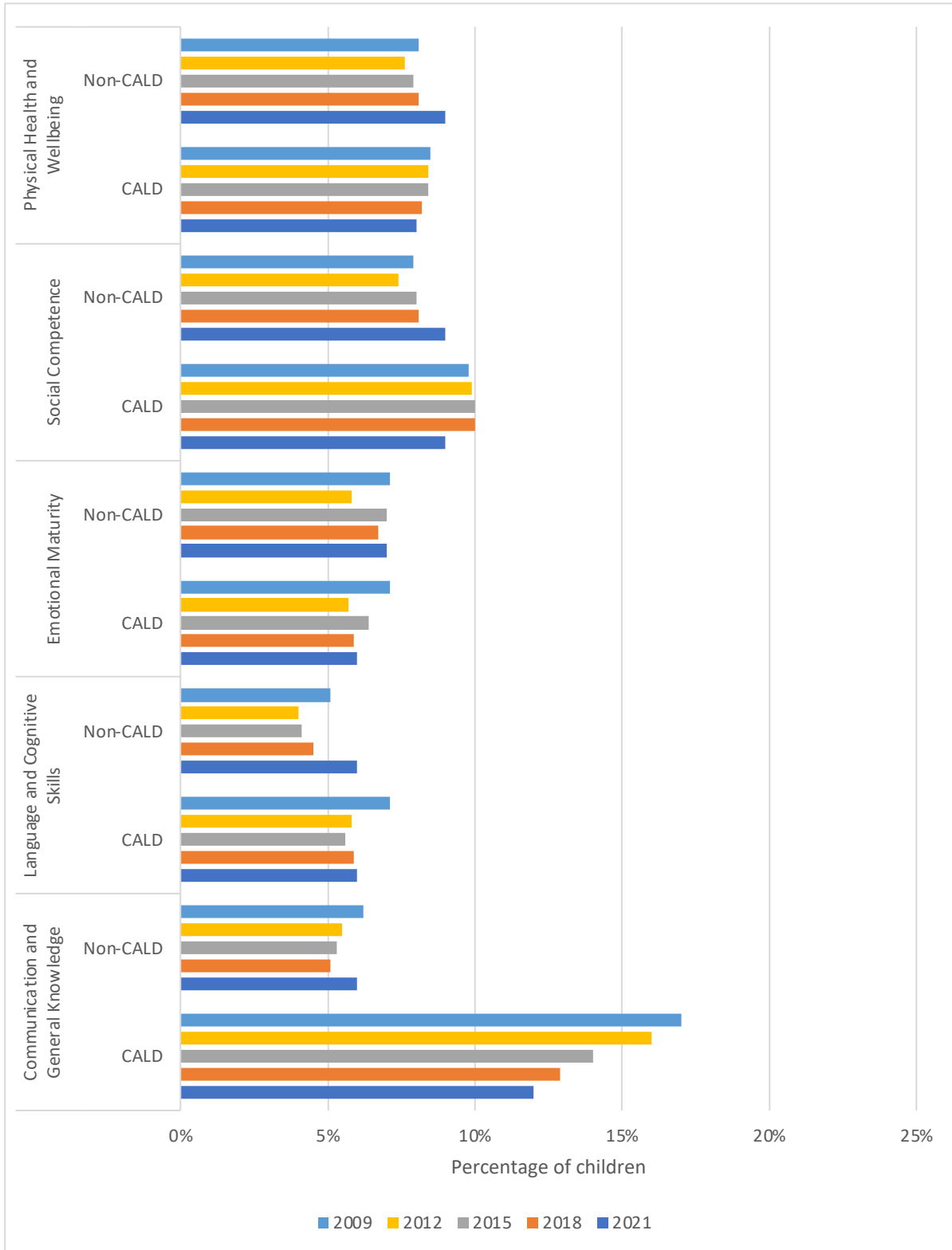


Table 31: Preschool attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW¹

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	12,097 (58.4)	50,009 (75.8)
Did not attend	4,097 (19.8)	6,982 (10.6)
Don't know	4,524 (21.8)	9,025 (13.7)
2012		
Attended	13,052 (55.1)	51,235 (72.6)
Did not attend	3,280 (13.8)	5,207 (7.4)
Don't know	7,358 (31.1)	14,104 (20.0)
2015		
Attended	17,929 (67.4)	56,884 (82.0)
Did not attend	4,823 (18.1)	6,869 (9.9)
Don't know	3,854 (14.5)	5,595 (8.1)
2018		
Attended	22,944 (75.1)	58,587 (87.1)
Did not attend	4,323 (14.2)	4,913 (7.3)
Don't know	3,278 (10.7)	3,742 (5.6)
2021		
Attended	23,233 (73.9)	54,862 (85.6)
Did not attend	4,291 (13.7)	5,210 (8.1)
Don't know	3,895 (12.4)	4,043 (6.3)

Table 32. Day-care attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	7,631 (36.8)	23,265 (35.2)
Did not attend	11,422 (55.1)	39,161 (59.3)
Don't know	1,665 (8.0)	3,590 (5.4)
2012		
Attended	8,203 (34.6)	24,346 (34.5)
Did not attend	9,835 (41.5)	31,356 (44.4)
Don't know	5,652 (23.9)	14,844 (21.0)
2015		
Attended	8,662 (32.6)	24,248 (35.0)
Did not attend	9,035 (34.0)	25,732 (37.1)
Don't know	8,909 (33.5)	19,368 (27.9)
2018		
Attended	13,611 (44.6)	31,537 (46.9)
Did not attend	7,737 (25.3)	17,797 (26.5)
Don't know	9,197 (30.1)	17,908 (26.6)
2021		
Attended	13,577 (43.2)	29,943 (46.7)
Did not attend	7,486 (23.8)	15,365 (24.0)
Don't know	10,356 (33.0)	18,807 (29.3)

¹ ECEC attendance information in NSW was missing for 261 (0.4%) non-CALD and 175 (0.8%) CALD children in 2009; 192 (0.3%) non-CALD and 144 (0.6%) CALD children in 2012; 119 (0.2%) non-CALD and 83 (0.3%) CALD children in 2015; and 144 (0.2%) non-CALD and 89 (0.3%) CALD children in 2018.

Table 33. Playgroup attendance² among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2012		
Attended	1,571 (6.6)	8,912 (12.6)
Did not attend	8,056 (34.0)	19,373 (27.5)
Don't know	14,063 (59.4)	42,261 (59.9)
2015		
Attended	1,757 (6.6)	7,561 (10.9)
Did not attend	8,796 (33.1)	20,282 (29.2)
Don't know	16,053 (60.3)	41,505 (59.9)
2018		
Attended	2,066 (6.8)	7,308 (10.9)
Did not attend	8,391 (27.5)	17,167 (25.5)
Don't know	20,088 (65.8)	42,767 (63.6)
2021		
Attended	1,685 (5.4)	4,898 (7.6)
Did not attend	8,405 (26.8)	16,150 (25.2)
Don't know	21,329 (67.9)	43,067 (67.2)

Table 34. Early intervention attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	868 (4.2)	4,536 (6.9)
Did not attend	17,958 (86.7)	57,138 (86.6)
Don't know	1,892 (9.1)	4,342 (6.6)
2012		
Attended	880 (3.7)	5,063 (7.2)
Did not attend	18,677 (78.8)	57,088 (80.9)
Don't know	4,133 (17.4)	8,395 (11.9)
2015		
Attended	1,239 (4.7)	5,790 (8.3)
Did not attend	21,037 (79.1)	57,512 (82.9)
Don't know	4,330 (16.3)	6,046 (8.7)
2018		
Attended	1,443 (4.7)	6,043 (9.0)
Did not attend	21,457 (70.2)	50,291 (74.8)
Don't know	7,645 (25.0)	10,908 (16.2)
2021		
Attended	1,607 (5.1)	5,789 (9.0)
Did not attend	20,887 (66.5)	46,873 (73.1)
Don't know	8,925 (28.4)	11,452 (17.9)

² Information regarding playgroup attendance was not collected in the 2009 AEDC cycle.

Table 35. Other non-parental care among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	1,118 (5.4)	4,738 (7.1)
Did not attend	19,174 (91.8)	59,486 (89.8)
Don't know	601 (2.9)	2,053 (3.1)
2012		
Attended	2,687 (11.3)	9,045 (12.8)
Did not attend	12,386 (52.0)	37,994 (53.7)
Don't know	8,761 (36.8)	23,699 (33.5)
2015		
Attended	3,366 (12.6)	10,276 (14.8)
Did not attend	13,043 (48.9)	36,222 (52.1)
Don't know	10,280 (38.5)	22,969 (33.1)
2018		
Attended	2,801 (9.1)	8,576 (12.7)
Did not attend	13,957 (45.6)	31,061 (46.1)
Don't know	13,876 (45.3)	27,749 (41.2)
2021		
Attended	2,410 (7.7)	6,843 (10.7)
Did not attend	13,043 (41.4)	27,073 (42.1)
Don't know	16,047 (50.9)	30,328 (47.2)

Table 36. Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Physical Health and Wellbeing		
Attended	1,906 (8.0)	4,860 (9.0)
Did not attend	573 (12.9)	827 (17.9)
Don't know	161 (8.7)	186 (11.8)
Social Competence		
Attended	2,156 (9.1)	4,675 (8.6)
Did not attend	589 (13.3)	620 (13.4)
Don't know	222 (12.0)	196 (12.5)
Emotional Maturity		
Attended	1,459 (6.2)	4,135 (7.7)
Did not attend	300 (6.8)	451 (9.8)
Don't know	93 (5.1)	112 (7.2)
Language and Cognitive Skills		
Attended	1,210 (5.1)	2,849 (5.3)
Did not attend	505 (11.4)	697 (15.1)
Don't know	163 (8.8)	152 (9.7)
Communication and General Knowledge		
Attended	2,627 (11.1)	2,994 (5.5)
Did not attend	939 (21.1)	606 (13.1)
Don't know	314 (16.9)	138 (8.8)

Figure 16. ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in NSW

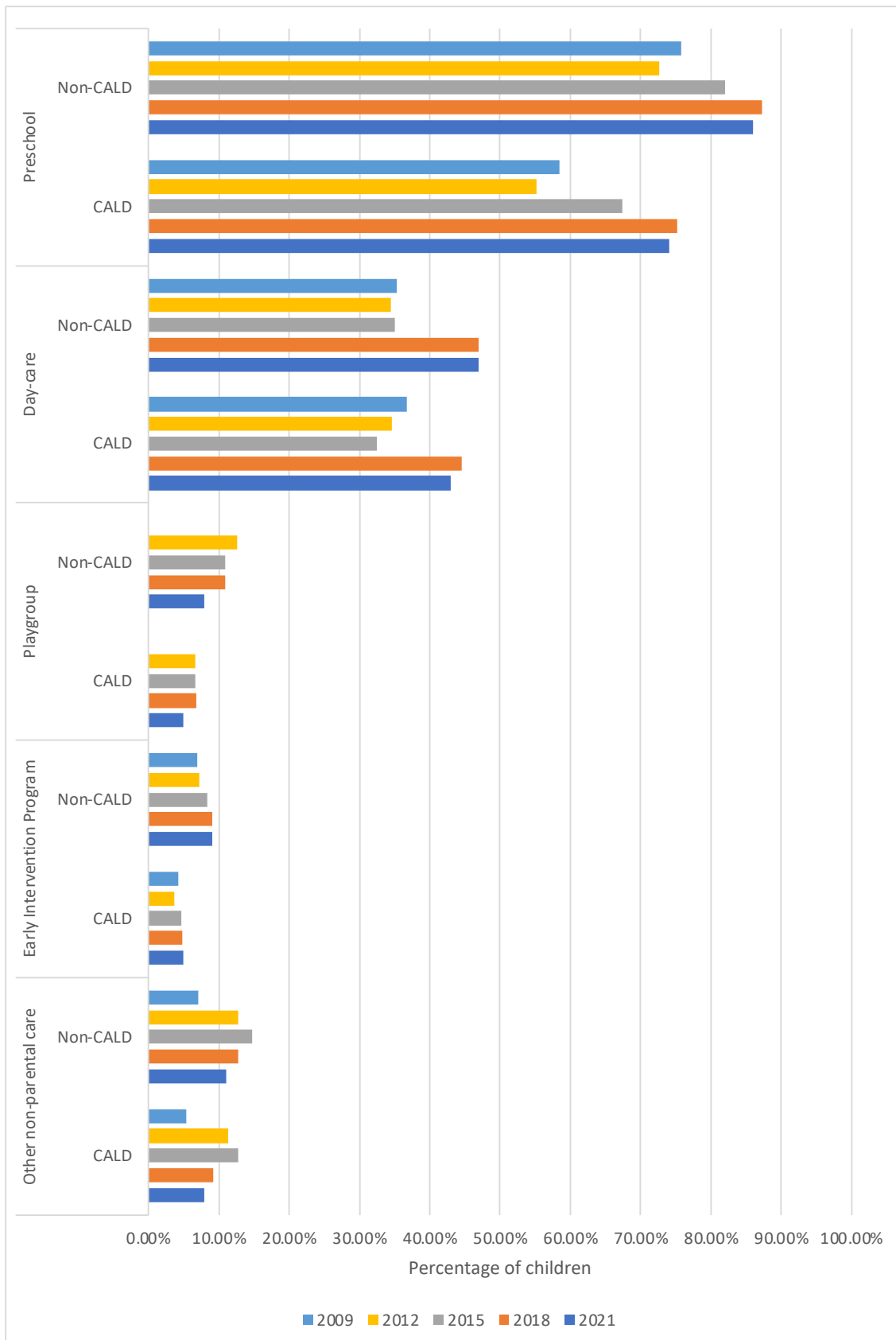


Figure 17. Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW

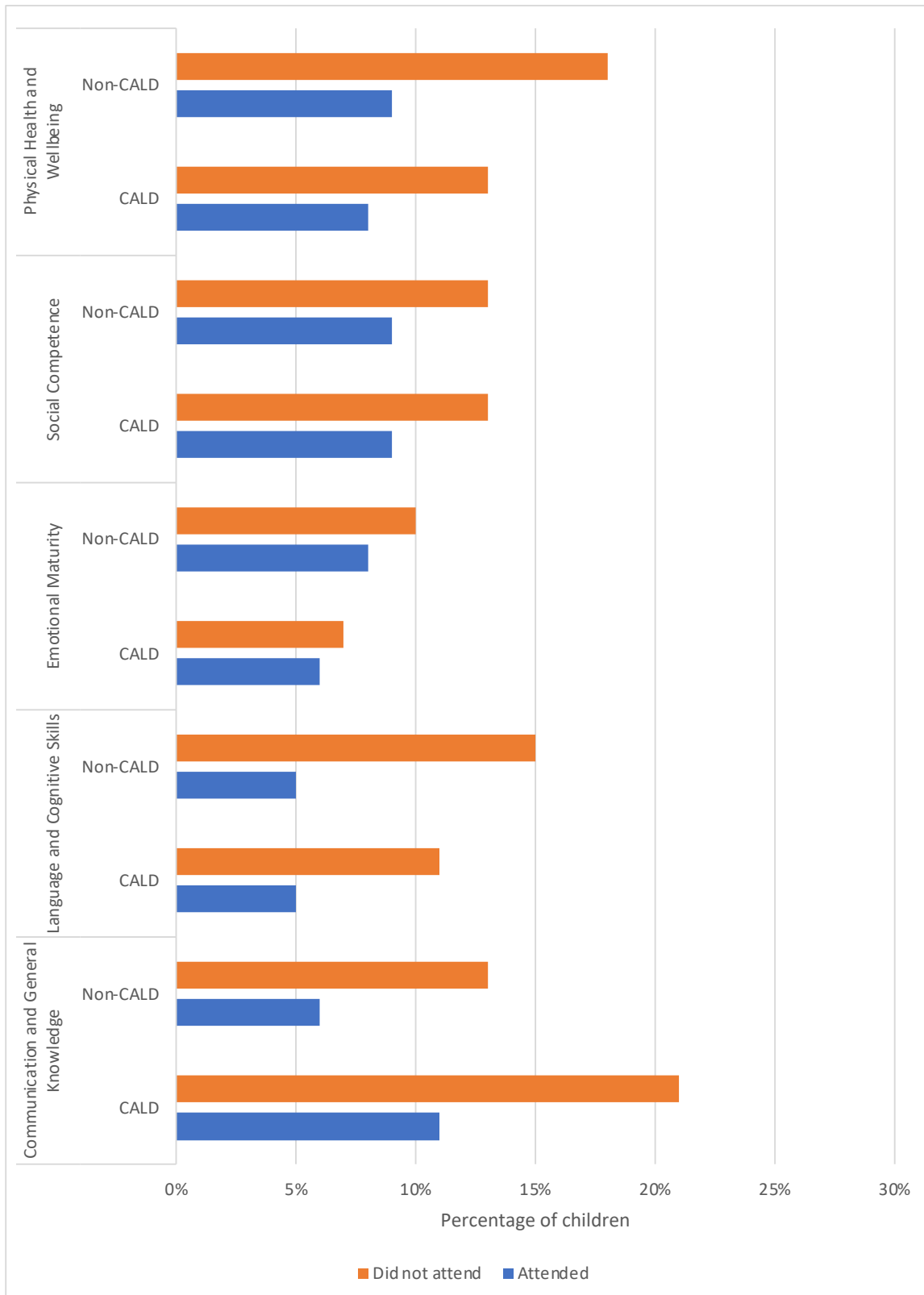
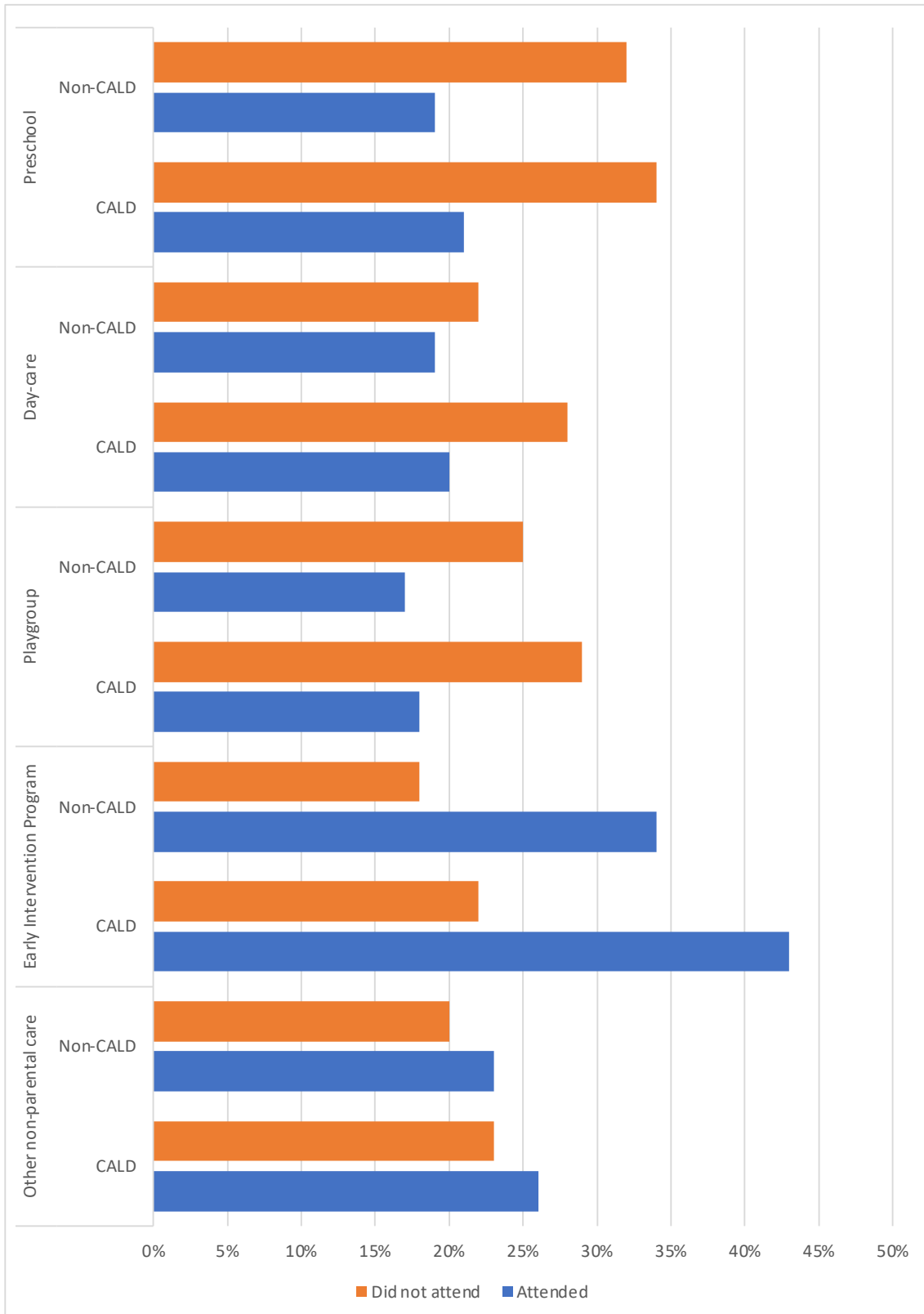


Table 37. Developmental vulnerability by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Preschool		
One or more domains		
Attended	4,519 (20.5)	9,518 (18.5)
Did not attend	1,394 (33.8)	1,586 (32.4)
Don't know	1,022 (27.5)	1,028 (26.9)
Two or more domains		
Attended	2,137 (9.7)	4,676 (9.1)
Did not attend	765 (18.5)	928 (18.9)
Don't know	496 (13.3)	508 (13.2)
Day-care		
One or more domains		
Attended	2,555 (19.7)	5,323 (18.9)
Did not attend	1,961 (27.6)	3,170 (22.1)
Don't know	2,419 (24.6)	3,639 (20.6)
Two or more domains		
Attended	1,200 (9.2)	2,668 (9.4)
Did not attend	993 (13.9)	1,655 (11.5)
Don't know	1,205 (12.2)	1,789 (10.1)
Playgroup		
One or more domains		
Attended	289 (18.2)	776 (16.9)
Did not attend	2,347 (29.4)	3,788 (25.1)
Don't know	4,299 (21.1)	7,568 (18.7)
Two or more domains		
Attended	135 (8.5)	349 (7.6)
Did not attend	1,243 (15.6)	2,112 (14.0)
Don't know	2,020 (9.9)	3,651 (9.0)

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Early intervention program		
One or more domains		
Attended	397 (43.1)	1,294 (34.2)
Did not attend	4,508 (22.0)	8,371 (18.3)
Don't know	2,030 (23.9)	2,467 (23.0)
Two or more domains		
Attended	256 (27.7)	781 (20.6)
Did not attend	2,175 (10.6)	4,118 (9.0)
Don't know	967 (11.3)	1,213 (11.3)
Other non-parental care		
One or more domains		
Attended	596 (26.3)	1,445 (23.0)
Did not attend	2,826 (23.0)	5,124 (20.3)
Don't know	3,513 (22.9)	5,563 (19.4)
Two or more domains		
Attended	315 (13.9)	782 (12.4)
Did not attend	1,378 (11.2)	2,608 (10.3)
Don't know	1,705 (11.1)	2,722 (9.5)

Figure 18. Developmentally vulnerable on one or more domains by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in NSW



Appendix 2 – Additional Tables and Figures: QLD

Figure 19. Developmental vulnerability on each AEDC domain for CALD and non-CALD children over time in QLD

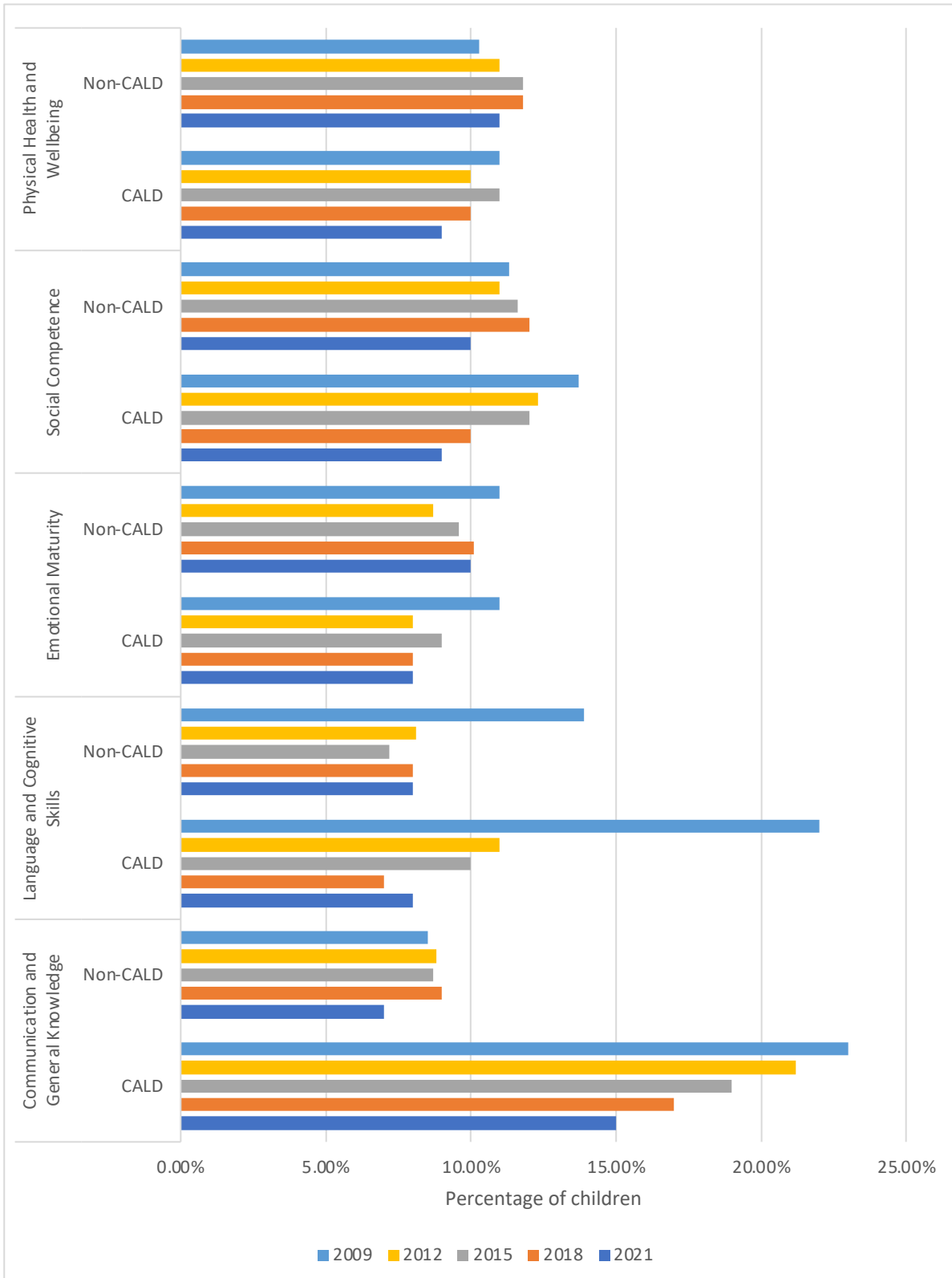


Table 38. Preschool attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in QLD³

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	2,434 (48.3)	29,171 (58.5)
Did not attend	1,171 (23.2)	8,473 (17.0)
Don't know	1,435 (28.5)	12,236 (24.5)
2012		
Attended	2,275 (39.5)	28,006 (50.4)
Did not attend	1,288 (22.4)	8,725 (15.7)
Don't know	2,196 (38.1)	18,807 (33.9)
2015		
Attended	4,230 (58.3)	41,173 (71.4)
Did not attend	1,298 (17.9)	7,513 (13.0)
Don't know	1,730 (23.8)	8,981 (15.6)
2018		
Attended	6,310 (66.8)	42,364 (76.9)
Did not attend	1,522 (16.1)	5,940 (10.8)
Don't know	1,616 (17.1)	6,768 (12.3)
2021		
Attended	7,282 (70.5)	43,351 (79.7)
Did not attend	1,527 (14.8)	5,447 (10.0)
Don't know	1,523 (14.7)	5,609 (10.3)

Table 39. Day-care attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	2,248 (44.6)	24,912 (49.9)
Did not attend	1,908 (37.9)	18,610 (37.3)
Don't know	884 (17.5)	6,358 (12.7)
2012		
Attended	2,471 (42.9)	27,991 (50.4)
Did not attend	1,825 (31.7)	15,791 (28.4)
Don't know	1,463 (25.4)	11,756 (21.2)
2015		
Attended	2,299 (31.7)	21,506 (37.3)
Did not attend	2,197 (30.3)	17,812 (30.9)
Don't know	2,762 (38.1)	18,349 (31.8)
2018		
Attended	3,468 (36.7)	23,947 (43.5)
Did not attend	2,859 (30.3)	16,137 (29.3)
Don't know	3,121 (33.0)	14,988 (27.2)
2021		
Attended	4,077 (39.5)	24,384 (44.8)
Did not attend	2,875 (27.8)	14,627 (26.9)
Don't know	3,380 (32.7)	15,396 (28.3)

³ ECEC attendance information in QLD was missing for 427 (0.8%) non-CALD and 101 (2.0%) CALD children in 2009; 247 (0.4%) non-CALD and 49 (0.8%) CALD children in 2012; 234 (0.4%) non-CALD and 41 (0.6%) CALD children in 2015; and 147 (0.3%) non-CALD and 33 (0.3%) CALD children in 2018.

Table 40. Playgroup attendance⁴ among CALD and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2012		
Attended	660 (11.5)	9,297 (16.7)
Did not attend	2,339 (40.6)	18,961 (34.1)
Don't know	2,760 (47.9)	27,280 (49.1)
2015		
Attended	750 (10.3)	7,966 (13.8)
Did not attend	2,496 (34.4)	17,757 (30.8)
Don't know	4,012 (55.3)	31,944 (55.4)
2018		
Attended	1,413 (15.0)	9,193 (16.7)
Did not attend	3,461 (36.6)	18,737 (34.0)
Don't know	4,574 (48.4)	27,142 (49.3)
2021		
Attended	1,301 (12.6)	8,109 (14.9)
Did not attend	3,566 (34.5)	18,463 (33.9)
Don't know	5,465 (52.9)	27,835 (51.2)

Table 41. Early intervention attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	198 (3.9)	3,009 (6.0)
Did not attend	4,317 (85.7)	43,680 (87.6)
Don't know	525 (10.4)	3,191 (6.4)
2012		
Attended	206 (3.6)	3,840 (6.9)
Did not attend	4,818 (83.7)	45,968 (82.8)
Don't know	735 (12.8)	5,730 (10.3)
2015		
Attended	294 (4.1)	4,358 (7.6)
Did not attend	5,814 (80.1)	47,184 (81.8)
Don't know	1,150 (15.8)	6,125 (10.6)
2018		
Attended	410 (4.3)	5,220 (9.5)
Did not attend	7,502 (79.4)	43,091 (78.2)
Don't know	1,536 (16.3)	6,761 (12.3)
2021		
Attended	508 (4.9)	5,365 (9.9)
Did not attend	8,088 (78.3)	43,096 (79.2)
Don't know	1,736 (16.8)	5,945 (10.9)

⁴ Information regarding playgroup attendance was not collected in the 2009 AEDC cycle.

Table 42. Other non-parental care among CALD and non-CALD children over time in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	337 (6.6)	3,284 (6.5)
Did not attend	4,469 (86.9)	45,026 (89.5)
Don't know	335 (6.5)	1,997 (4.0)
2012		
Attended	712 (12.3)	7,425 (13.3)
Did not attend	3,327 (57.3)	32,916 (59.0)
Don't know	1,769 (30.5)	15,444 (27.7)
2015		
Attended	717 (9.8)	7,192 (12.4)
Did not attend	3,676 (50.4)	30,538 (52.7)
Don't know	2,906 (39.8)	20,171 (34.8)
2018		
Attended	1,069 (11.3)	7,641 (13.8)
Did not attend	4,911 (51.8)	29,310 (53.1)
Don't know	3,501 (36.9)	18,268 (33.1)
2021		
Attended	895 (8.6)	6,486 (11.9)
Did not attend	5,374 (51.8)	28,353 (51.9)
Don't know	4,108 (39.6)	19,767 (36.2)

Table 43. Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Physical Health and Wellbeing		
Attended	654 (8.4)	4,814 (10.9)
Did not attend	211 (12.6)	1,114 (19.8)
Don't know	65 (11.4)	290 (16.7)
Social Competence		
Attended	638 (8.2)	4,531 (10.3)
Did not attend	206 (12.3)	830 (14.8)
Don't know	73 (12.8)	258 (14.9)
Emotional Maturity		
Attended	591 (7.6)	4,474 (10.2)
Did not attend	143 (8.6)	662 (11.8)
Don't know	44 (8.0)	196 (11.5)
Language and Cognitive Skills		
Attended	472 (6.1)	3,044 (6.9)
Did not attend	256 (15.3)	1,051 (18.7)
Don't know	58 (10.2)	246 (14.2)
Communication and General Knowledge		
Attended	1,014 (13.1)	3,012 (6.8)
Did not attend	402 (24.0)	865 (15.4)
Don't know	119 (20.9)	184 (10.6)

Figure 20. ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in QLD

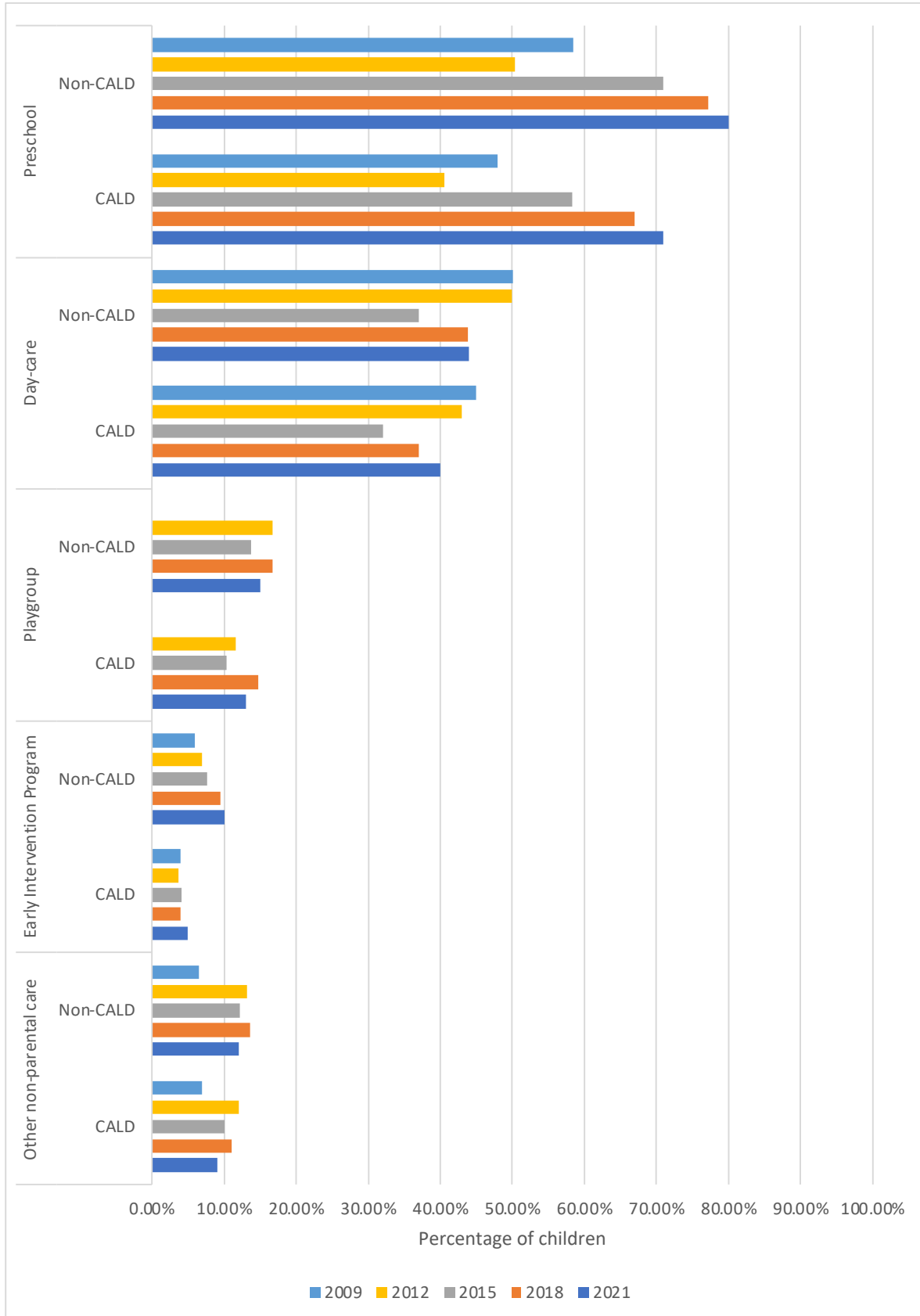


Figure 21. Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD

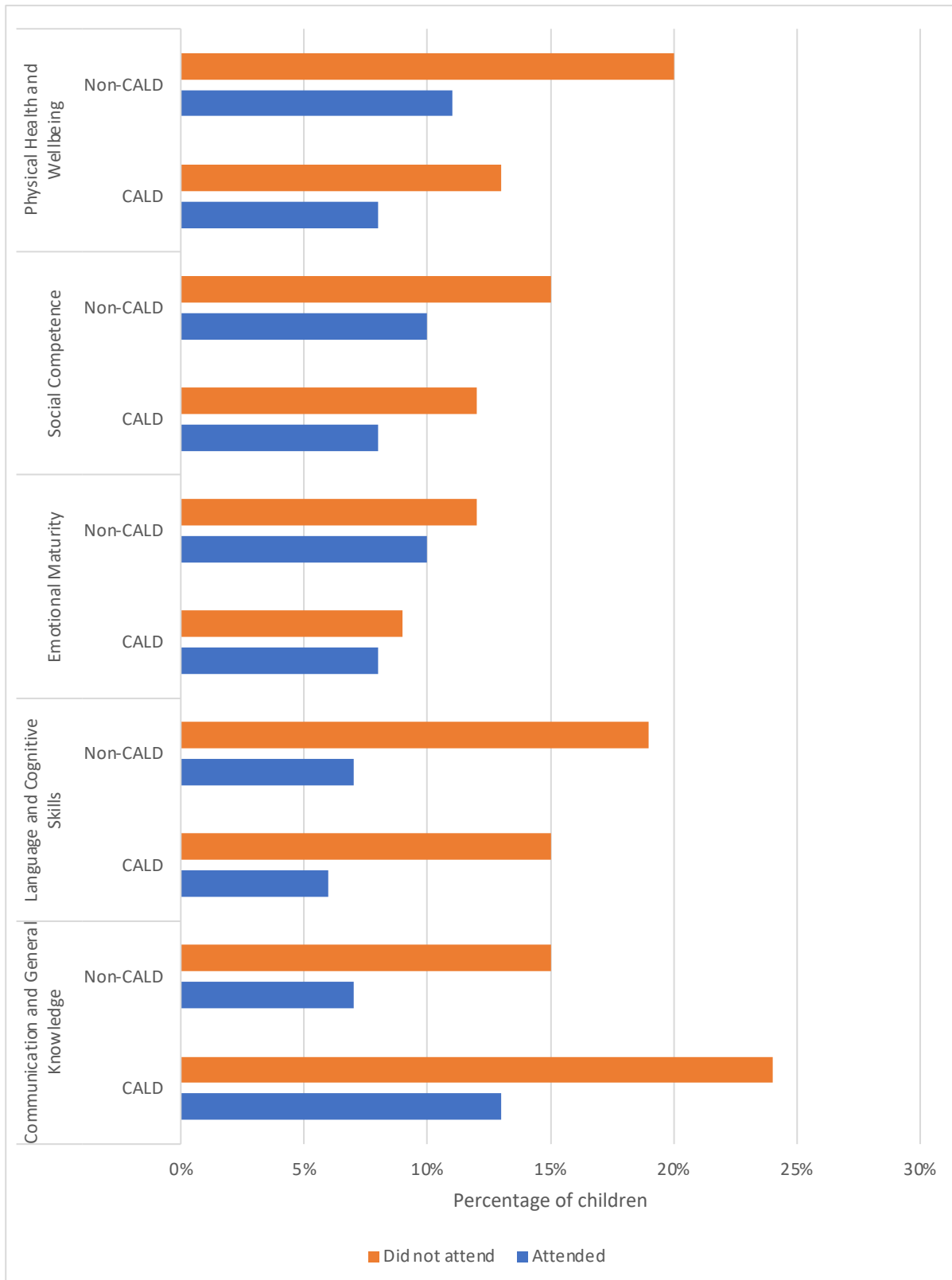
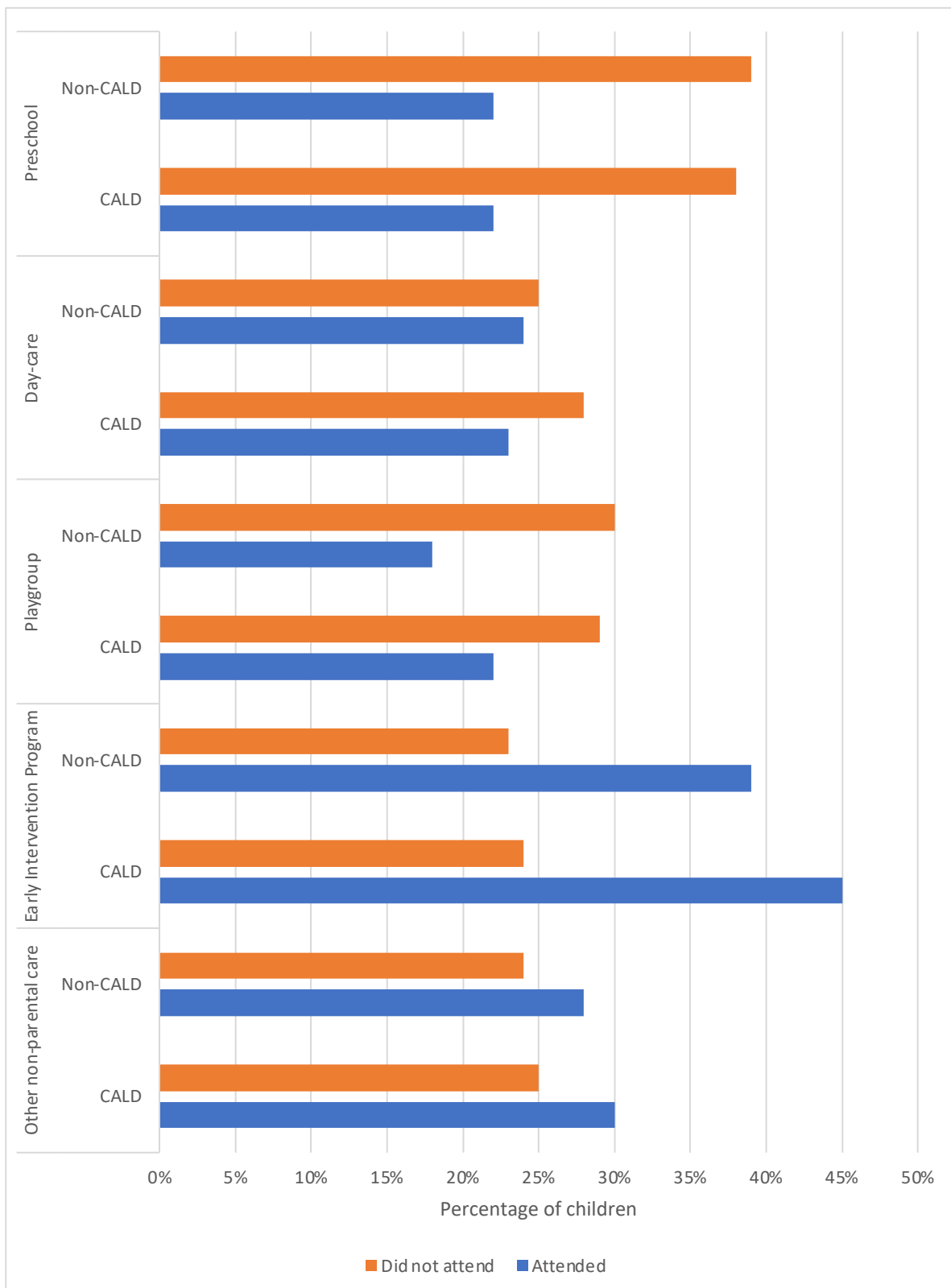


Table 44. Developmental vulnerability by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Preschool		
One or more domains		
Attended	1,559 (22.2)	8,905 (21.7)
Did not attend	563 (38.0)	1,988 (39.0)
Don't know	459 (31.7)	1,669 (32.0)
Two or more domains		
Attended	719 (10.2)	4,638 (11.3)
Did not attend	314 (21.2)	1,296 (25.3)
Don't know	217 (14.8)	904 (17.3)
Day-care		
One or more domains		
Attended	924 (23.3)	5,622 (24.3)
Did not attend	769 (27.9)	3,377 (24.5)
Don't know	888 (27.4)	3,563 (24.8)
Two or more domains		
Attended	445 (11.2)	3,033 (13.1)
Did not attend	385 (13.9)	1,915 (13.9)
Don't know	420 (12.9)	1,890 (13.1)
Playgroup		
One or more domains		
Attended	276 (22.0)	1,352 (17.6)
Did not attend	993 (28.7)	5,141 (29.6)
Don't know	1,312 (25.0)	6,069 (23.1)
Two or more domains		
Attended	114 (9.1)	627 (8.2)
Did not attend	512 (14.8)	3,090 (17.7)
Don't know	624 (11.8)	3,121 (11.9)

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Early intervention program		
One or more domains		
Attended	137 (45.1)	1,413 (38.7)
Did not attend	1,929 (24.1)	9,512 (22.6)
Don't know	515 (30.8)	1,637 (29.8)
Two or more domains		
Attended	79 (26.0)	848 (23.3)
Did not attend	909 (11.4)	5,115 (12.1)
Don't know	262 (15.5)	875 (15.9)
Other non-parental care		
One or more domains		
Attended	260 (30.3)	1,677 (27.6)
Did not attend	1,270 (24.6)	6,474 (24.3)
Don't know	1,051 (26.6)	4,411 (23.7)
Two or more domains		
Attended	122 (14.2)	960 (15.8)
Did not attend	613 (11.9)	3,563 (13.4)
Don't know	515 (13.0)	2,315 (12.4)

Figure 22. Developmentally vulnerable on one or more domains by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in QLD



Appendix 3 – Additional Tables and Figures: VIC

Figure 23. Developmental vulnerability on each AEDC domain for CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC

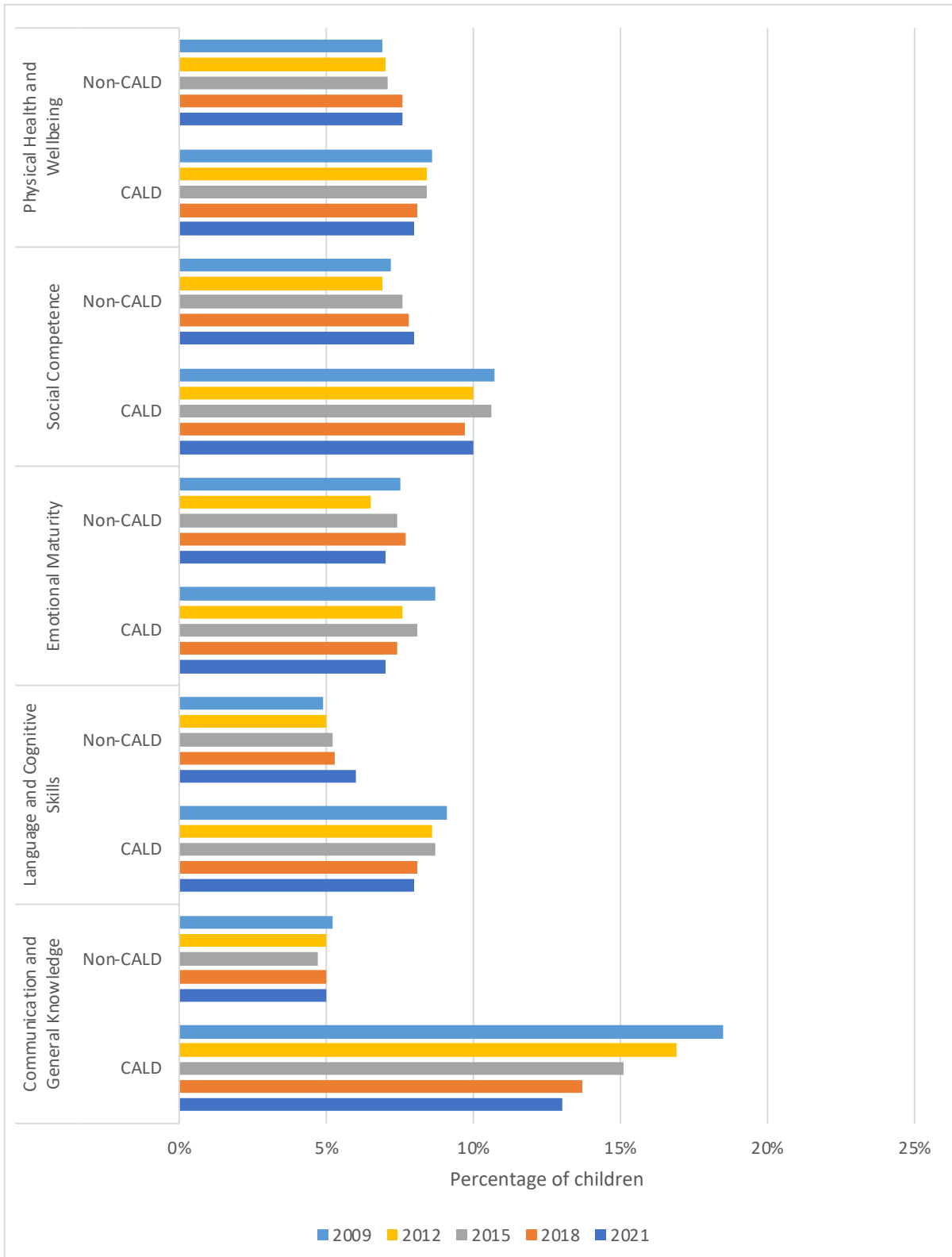


Table 45. Preschool attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC⁵

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	9,147 (77.4)	43,325 (88.4)
Did not attend	1,266 (10.7)	2,872 (5.9)
Don't know	1,408 (11.9)	2,802 (5.7)
2012		
Attended	11,219 (78.9)	48,612 (90.8)
Did not attend	735 (5.2)	1,197 (2.2)
Don't know	2,262 (15.9)	3,719 (6.9)
2015		
Attended	13,567 (81.4)	50,490 (91.9)
Did not attend	1,028 (6.2)	1,729 (3.1)
Don't know	2,065 (12.4)	2,708 (4.9)
2018		
Attended	16,585 (80.7)	50,979 (91.8)
Did not attend	1,032 (5.0)	1,495 (2.7)
Don't know	2,928 (14.3)	3,031 (5.5)
2021		
Attended	17,106 (81.0)	47,073 (90.3)
Did not attend	1,013 (4.8)	1,593 (3.1)
Don't know	2,987 (14.2)	3,489 (6.7)

Table 46. Day-care attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	2,392 (20.2)	9,896 (20.2)
Did not attend	8,375 (70.8)	37,335 (76.2)
Don't know	1,054 (8.9)	1,768 (3.6)
2012		
Attended	2,225 (15.7)	9,160 (17.1)
Did not attend	5,973 (42.0)	24,365 (45.5)
Don't know	6,018 (42.3)	20,003 (37.4)
2015		
Attended	1,879 (11.3)	8,135 (14.8)
Did not attend	5,309 (31.9)	19,535 (35.6)
Don't know	9,472 (56.9)	27,257 (49.6)
2018		
Attended	2,706 (13.2)	10,074 (18.1)
Did not attend	5,340 (26.0)	16,201 (29.2)
Don't know	12,499 (60.8)	29,230 (52.7)
2021		
Attended	3,110 (14.7)	9,997 (19.2)
Did not attend	4,717 (22.3)	13,042 (25.0)
Don't know	13,279 (62.9)	29,116 (55.8)

⁵ ECEC attendance information in VIC was missing for 208 (0.4%) non-CALD and 158 (1.3%) CALD children in 2009; 122 (0.2%) non-CALD and 65 (0.5%) CALD children in 2012; 74 (0.1%) non-CALD and 76 (0.5%) CALD children in 2015; and 87 (0.2%) non-CALD and 108 (0.5%) CALD children in 2018.

Table 47. Playgroup attendance⁶ among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2012		
Attended	1,266 (8.9)	9,264 (17.3)
Did not attend	3,578 (25.2)	9,982 (18.6)
Don't know	9,372 (65.9)	34,282 (64.0)
2015		
Attended	1,366 (8.2)	8,622 (15.7)
Did not attend	3,382 (20.3)	7,674 (14.0)
Don't know	11,912 (71.5)	38,631 (70.3)
2018		
Attended	1,474 (7.2)	6,930 (12.5)
Did not attend	3,585 (17.4)	7,435 (13.4)
Don't know	15,486 (75.4)	41,140 (74.1)
2021		
Attended	1,007 (4.8)	5,196 (10.0)
Did not attend	3,663 (17.4)	7,212 (13.8)
Don't know	16,436 (77.9)	39,747 (76.2)

Table 48. Early intervention attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	572 (4.8)	3,793 (7.7)
Did not attend	9,948 (84.2)	42,015 (85.7)
Don't know	1,301 (11.0)	3,191 (6.5)
2012		
Attended	516 (3.6)	3,914 (7.3)
Did not attend	11,080 (77.9)	42,958 (80.3)
Don't know	2,620 (18.4)	6,656 (12.4)
2015		
Attended	713 (4.3)	4,803 (8.7)
Did not attend	13,202 (79.2)	44,410 (80.9)
Don't know	2,745 (16.5)	5,714 (10.4)
2018		
Attended	959 (4.7)	5,583 (10.1)
Did not attend	14,779 (71.9)	41,194 (74.2)
Don't know	4,807 (23.4)	8,728 (15.7)
2021		
Attended	1,026 (4.9)	4,818 (9.2)
Did not attend	14,830 (70.3)	38,420 (73.7)
Don't know	5,250 (24.9)	8,917 (17.1)

⁶ Information regarding playgroup attendance was not collected in the 2009 AEDC cycle.

Table 49. Other non-parental care among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
2009		
Attended	587 (4.9)	2,740 (5.6)
Did not attend	10,645 (88.9)	43,581 (88.6)
Don't know	747 (6.2)	2,886 (5.9)
2012		
Attended	1,466 (10.3)	6,450 (12.0)
Did not attend	6,220 (43.6)	25,406 (47.4)
Don't know	6,595 (46.2)	21,794 (40.6)
2015		
Attended	1,861 (11.1)	6,983 (12.7)
Did not attend	6,360 (38.0)	22,396 (40.7)
Don't know	8,515 (50.9)	25,622 (46.6)
2018		
Attended	2,130 (10.3)	7,128 (12.8)
Did not attend	6,725 (32.6)	19,667 (35.4)
Don't know	11,798 (57.1)	28,797 (51.8)
2021		
Attended	1,598 (7.5)	5,629 (10.8)
Did not attend	6,314 (29.8)	17,212 (32.9)
Don't know	13,306 (62.7)	29,433 (56.3)

Table 50. Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Physical Health and Wellbeing		
Attended	1,269 (7.6)	3,414 (7.5)
Did not attend	254 (12.0)	369 (14.2)
Don't know	124 (9.9)	174 (13.4)
Social Competence		
Attended	1,649 (9.8)	3,584 (7.9)
Did not attend	280 (13.2)	350 (13.4)
Don't know	186 (14.8)	204 (15.8)
Emotional Maturity		
Attended	1,216 (7.3)	3,490 (7.7)
Did not attend	155 (7.4)	247 (9.5)
Don't know	97 (7.8)	137 (10.7)
Language and Cognitive Skills		
Attended	1,302 (7.8)	2,627 (5.8)
Did not attend	339 (16.0)	395 (15.2)
Don't know	149 (11.9)	181 (14.0)
Communication and General Knowledge		
Attended	2,119 (12.6)	2,013 (4.5)
Did not attend	446 (21.0)	221 (8.5)
Don't know	220 (17.5)	115 (8.9)

Figure 24. ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children over time in VIC

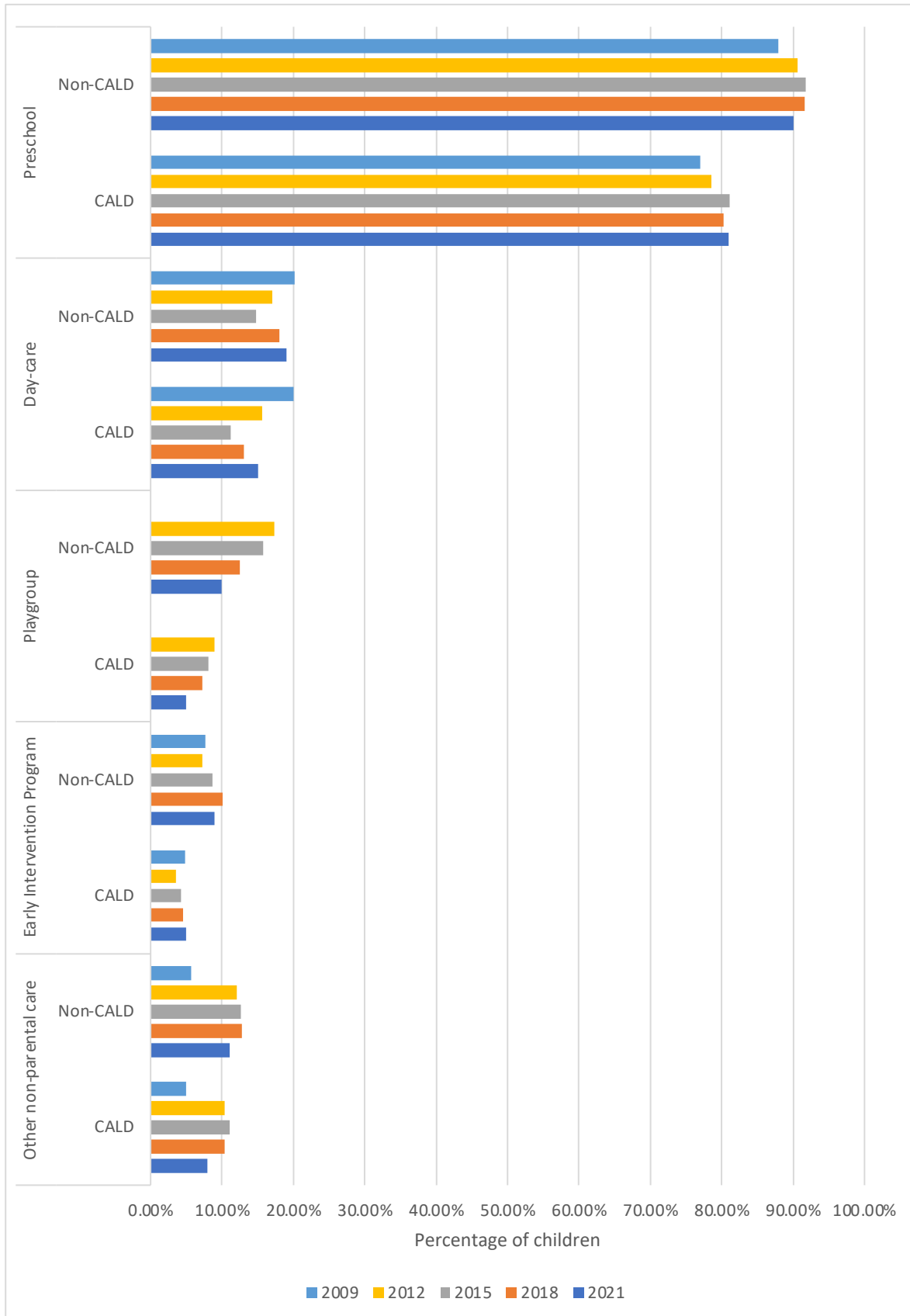


Figure 25. Developmental vulnerability across each AEDC domain by any ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC

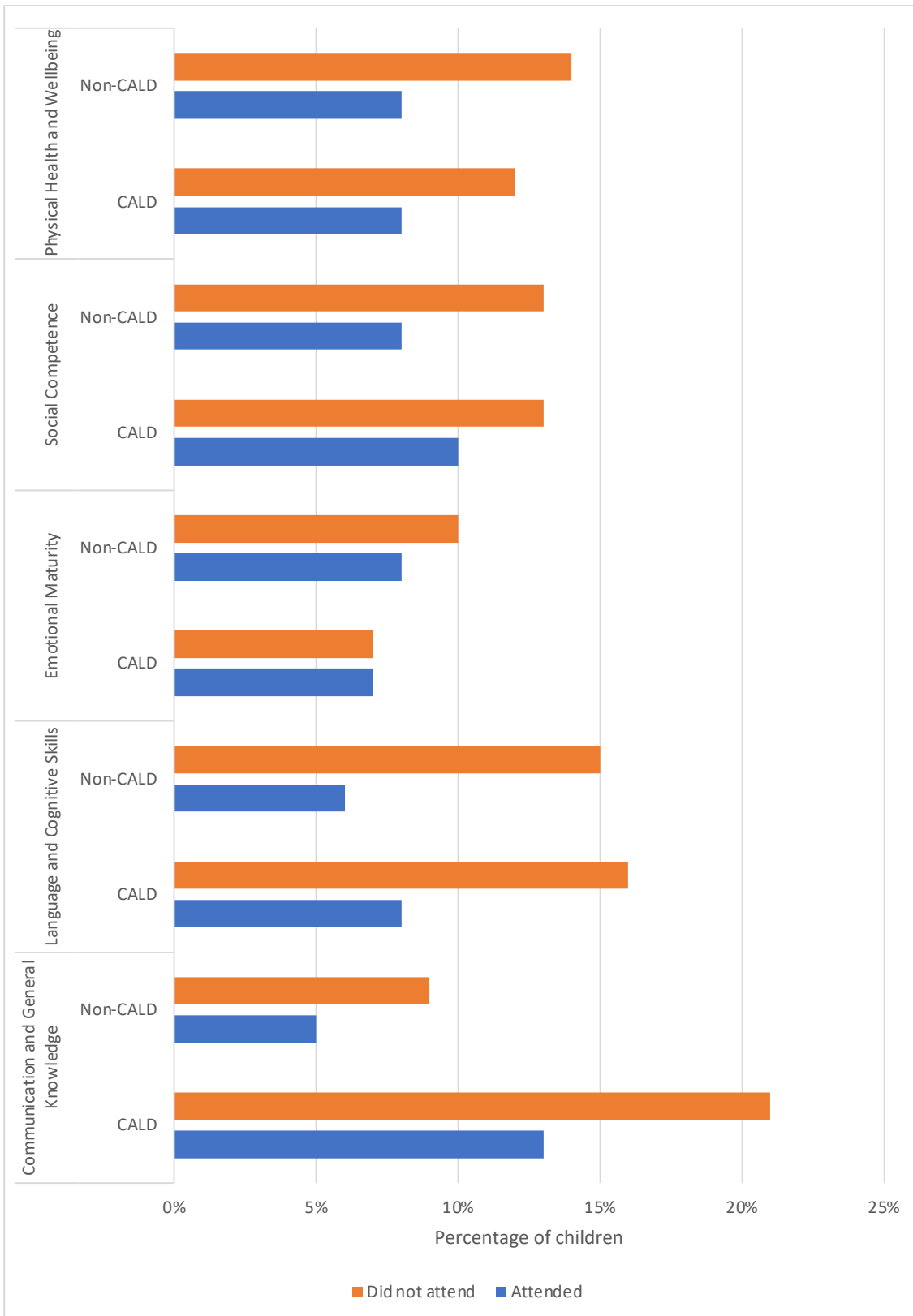


Table 51. Developmental vulnerability by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Preschool		
One or more domains		
Attended	3,563 (21.9)	7,560 (17.1)
Did not attend	403 (42.1)	495 (33.7)
Don't know	875 (30.8)	881 (27.5)
Two or more domains		
Attended	1,856 (11.4)	3,769 (8.5)
Did not attend	248 (25.9)	296 (20.1)
Don't know	446 (15.7)	470 (14.6)
Day-care		
One or more domains		
Attended	630 (21.3)	1,969 (21.0)
Did not attend	1,159 (26.1)	2,177 (17.9)
Don't know	3,052 (24.1)	4,790 (17.5)
Two or more domains		
Attended	333 (11.2)	1,035 (11.0)
Did not attend	640 (14.4)	1,113 (9.1)
Don't know	1,577 (12.4)	2,387 (8.7)
Playgroup		
One or more domains		
Attended	178 (18.8)	683 (13.9)
Did not attend	1,054 (30.6)	1,691 (25.3)
Don't know	3,609 (23.0)	6,562 (17.5)
Two or more domains		
Attended	82 (8.6)	315 (6.4)
Did not attend	611 (17.7)	953 (14.3)
Don't know	1,857 (11.8)	3,267 (8.7)

	CALD n (%)	Non-CALD n (%)
Early intervention program		
One or more domains		
Attended	303 (50.2)	1,127 (35.5)
Did not attend	3,177 (21.9)	5,914 (15.7)
Don't know	1,361 (27.4)	1,895 (23.0)
Two or more domains		
Attended	188 (31.2)	646 (20.3)
Did not attend	1,627 (11.2)	2,864 (7.6)
Don't know	735 (14.8)	1,025 (12.4)
Other non-parental care		
One or more domains		
Attended	457 (30.4)	1,221 (23.6)
Did not attend	1,390 (23.8)	2,857 (17.9)
Don't know	2,994 (23.5)	4,858 (17.5)
Two or more domains		
Attended	274 (18.2)	657 (12.7)
Did not attend	731 (12.5)	1,439 (9.0)
Don't know	1,545 (12.1)	2,439 (8.7)

Figure 26. Developmentally vulnerable on one or more domains by different types of ECEC attendance among CALD and non-CALD children in VIC

